

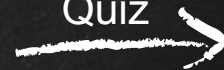
MAROS ORSAK

SENIOR SOFTWARE QUALITY
ENGINEER REDHAT

IMMORTAL DOTA 2



Quiz



CHAOS ENGINEERING IN
ACTION:
ENHANCING RESILIENCE IN
STRIMZI

HENRICH ZRNCIK

SOFTWARE QUALITY ENGINEER
REDHAT

WARLOCK LVL 70



Content



Quiz



1. **Chaos Engineering**



2. **Target Systems**



3. **Designing Chaos (Experiments)**



4. **Demo (Simplified)**



5. **Conclusion**



System's resilience



1 Application



System's resilience





System's resilience

Fallacies of Distributed Systems - L. Peter Deutsch

- The network is reliable.
- Latency is zero.
- Bandwidth is infinite.
- The network is secure.
- ...

"Nonsense...And what's more, it doesn't rhyme. All decent predictions rhyme."
- G. of R.

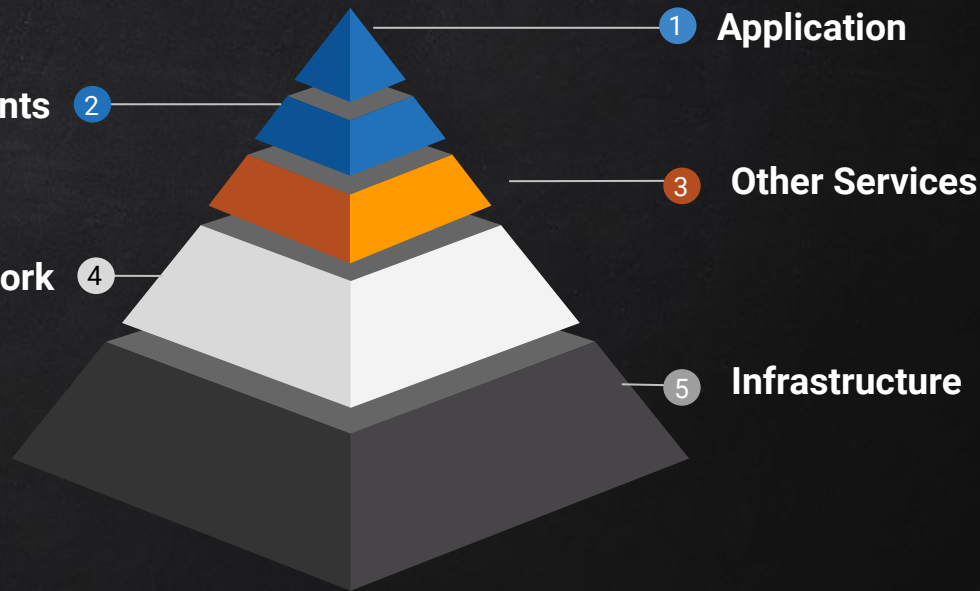
Components 2

Network 4

1 Application

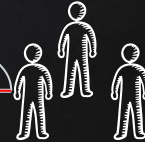
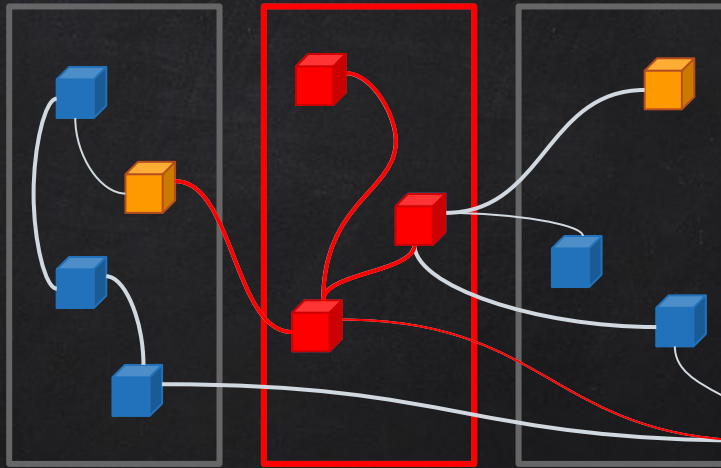
3 Other Services

5 Infrastructure





Chaos Origin





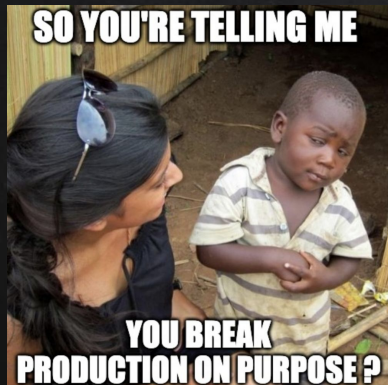
Definition

***Experimenting** on a system in order to build **confidence** in the system's capability to withstand turbulent conditions in **production**.*



Definition

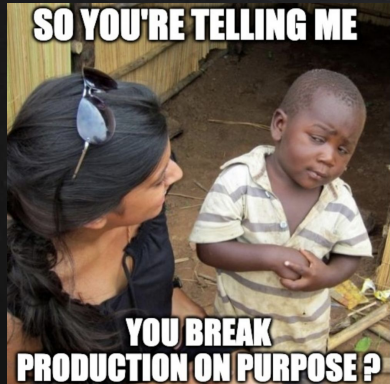
Experimenting on a system in order to build confidence in the system's capability to withstand turbulent conditions in production.





Definition

Experimenting on a system in order to build confidence in the system's capability to withstand turbulent conditions in production.



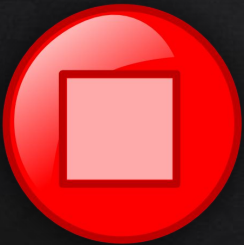
What is the benefit ?





Principles

Minimal blast
radius





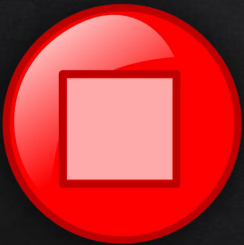
Principles

Minimal blast
radius

Run in
production

Hypothesis
around steady
state

Wary real
world's
events





Principles

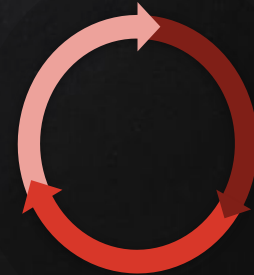
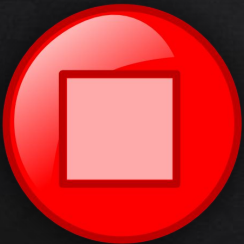
Minimal blast radius

Run in production

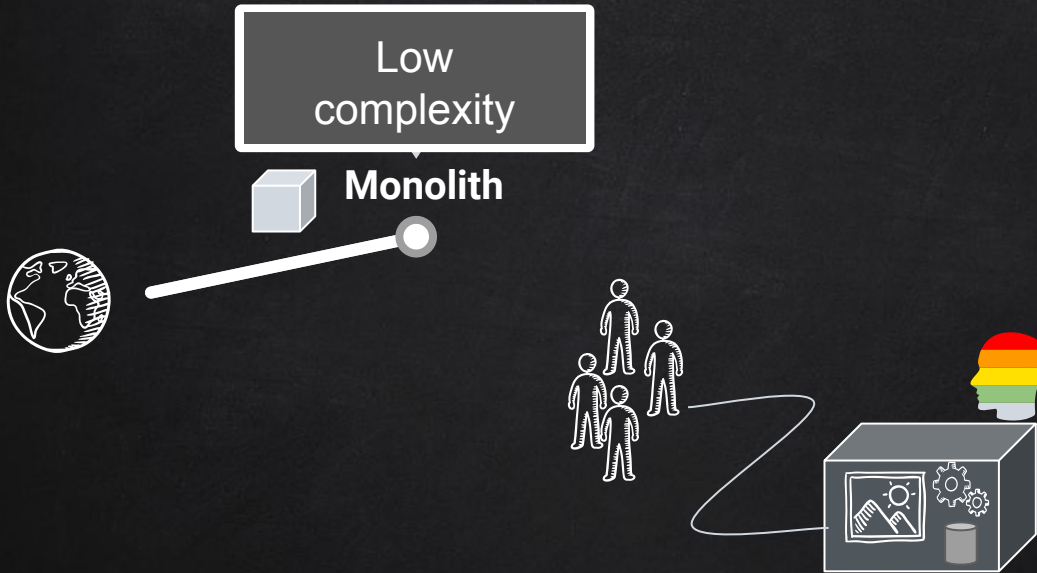
Hypothesis around steady state

Wary real world's events

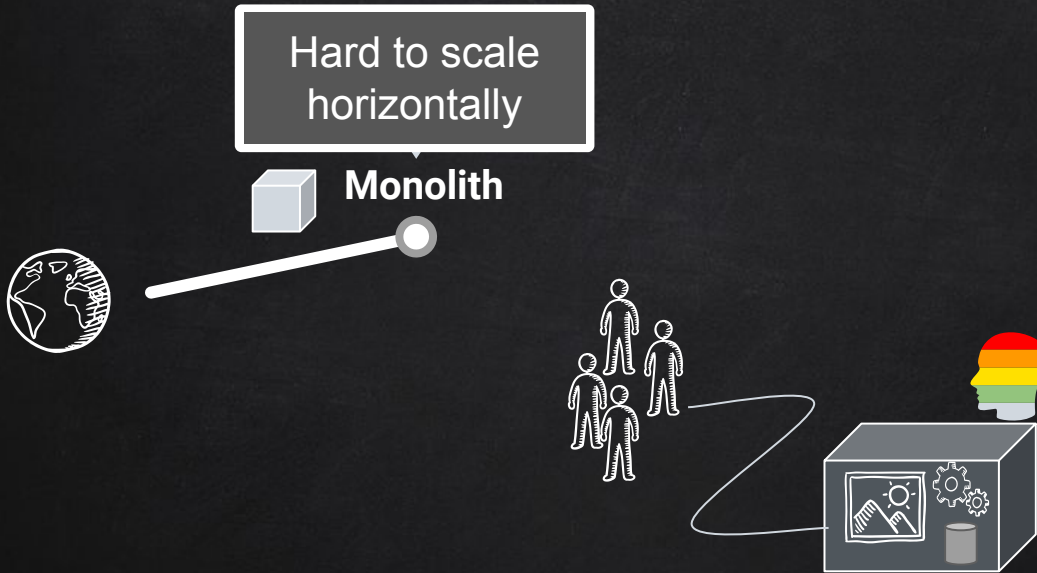
Automatized Continuous run



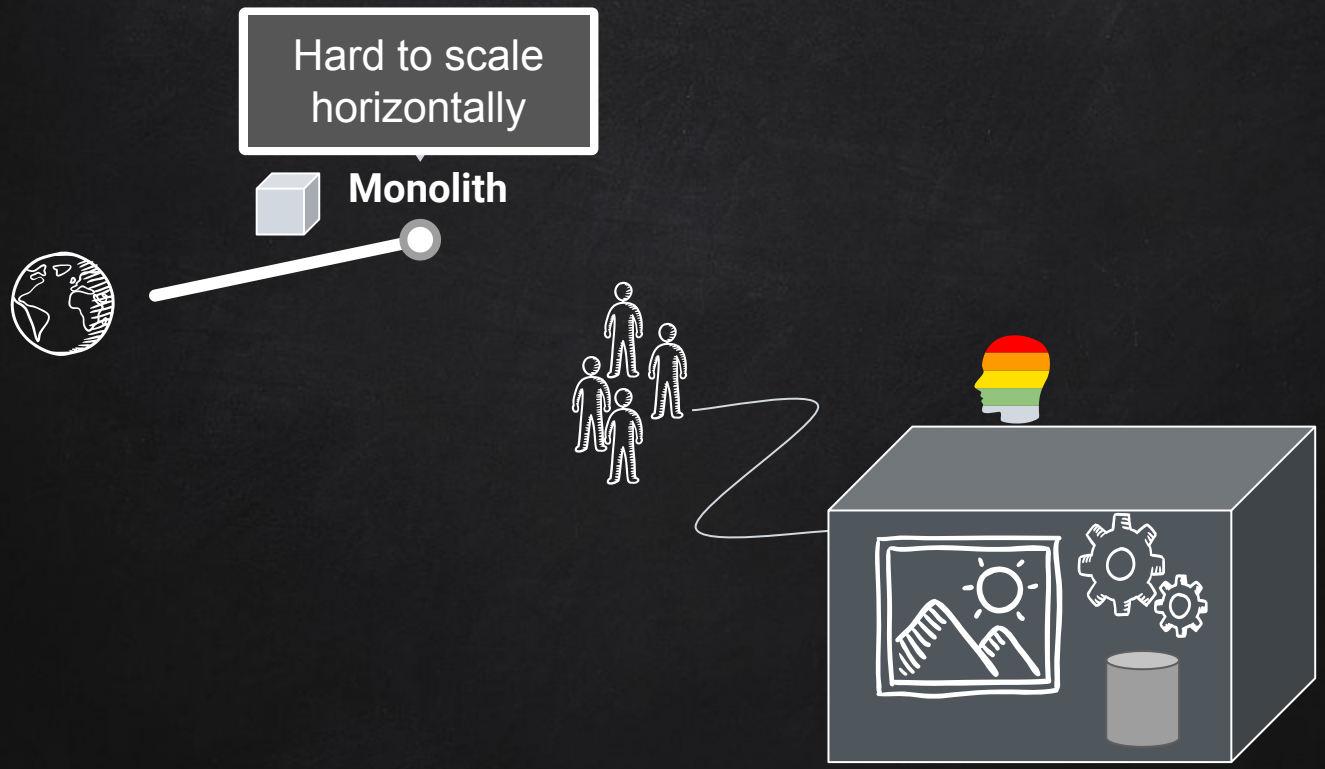
Architectural shift (timeline)



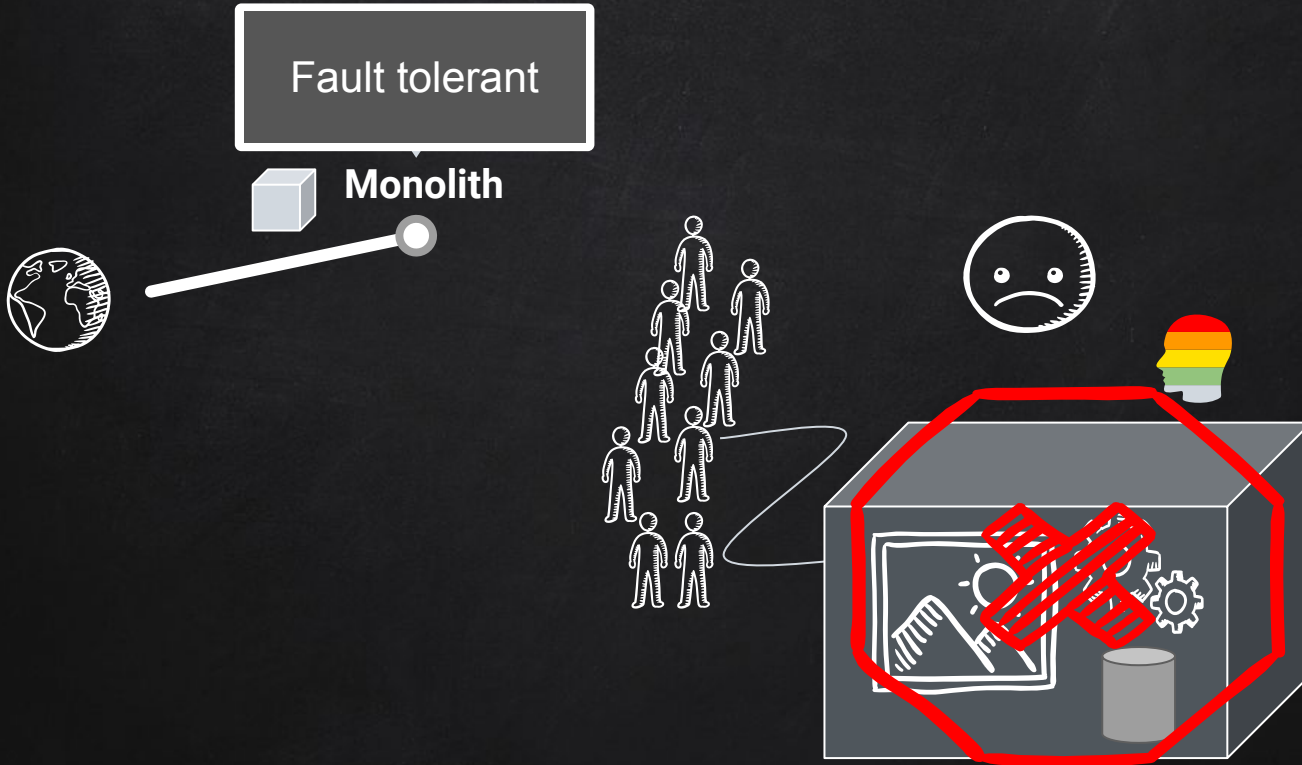
Architectural shift (timeline)



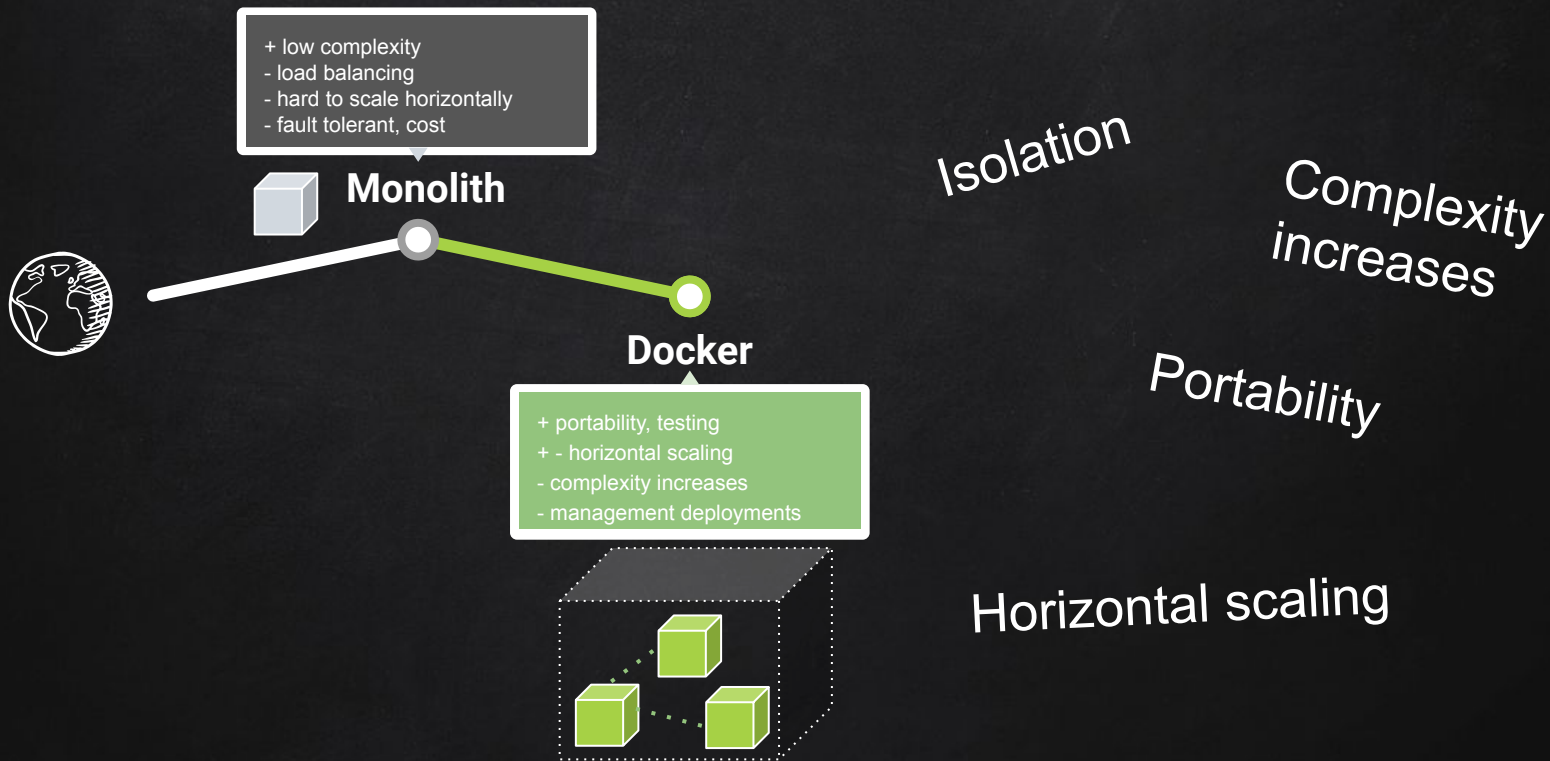
Architectural shift (timeline)



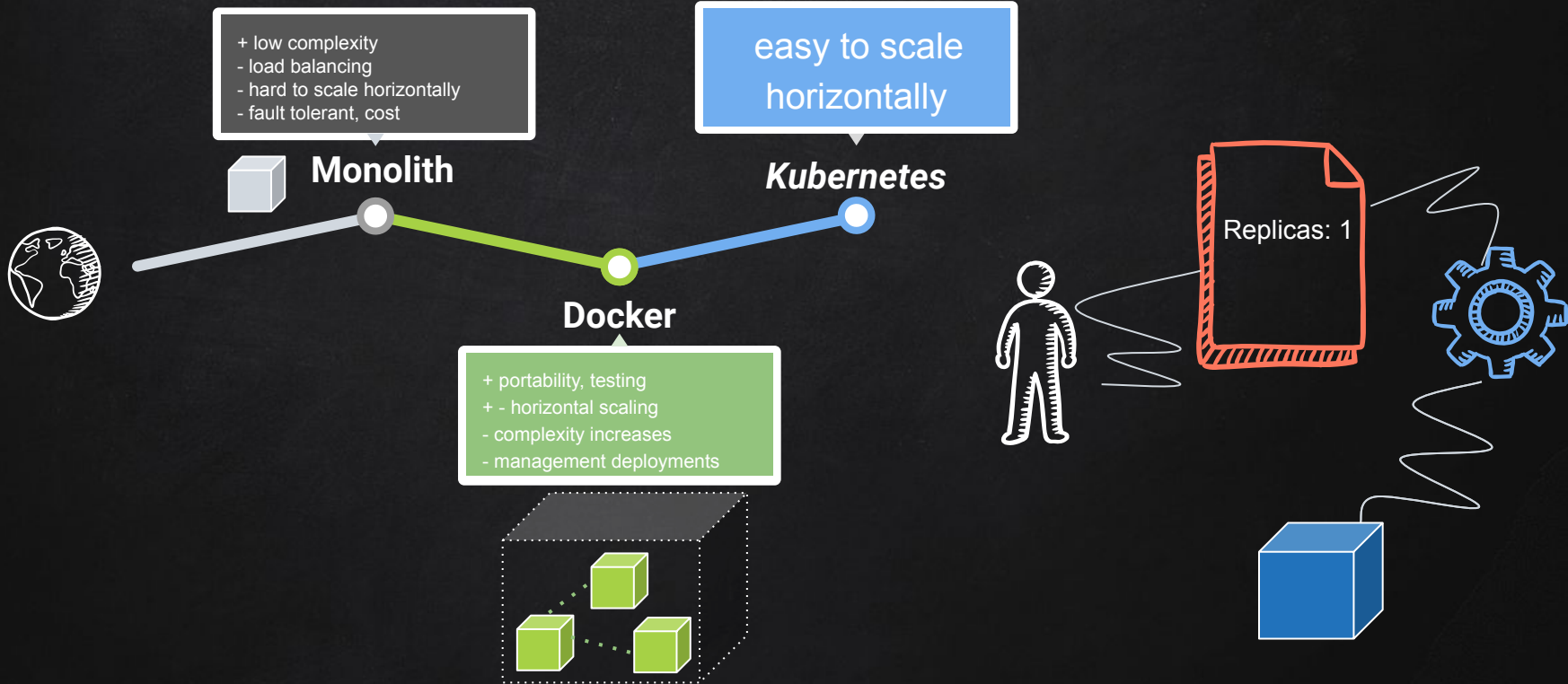
Architectural shift (timeline)



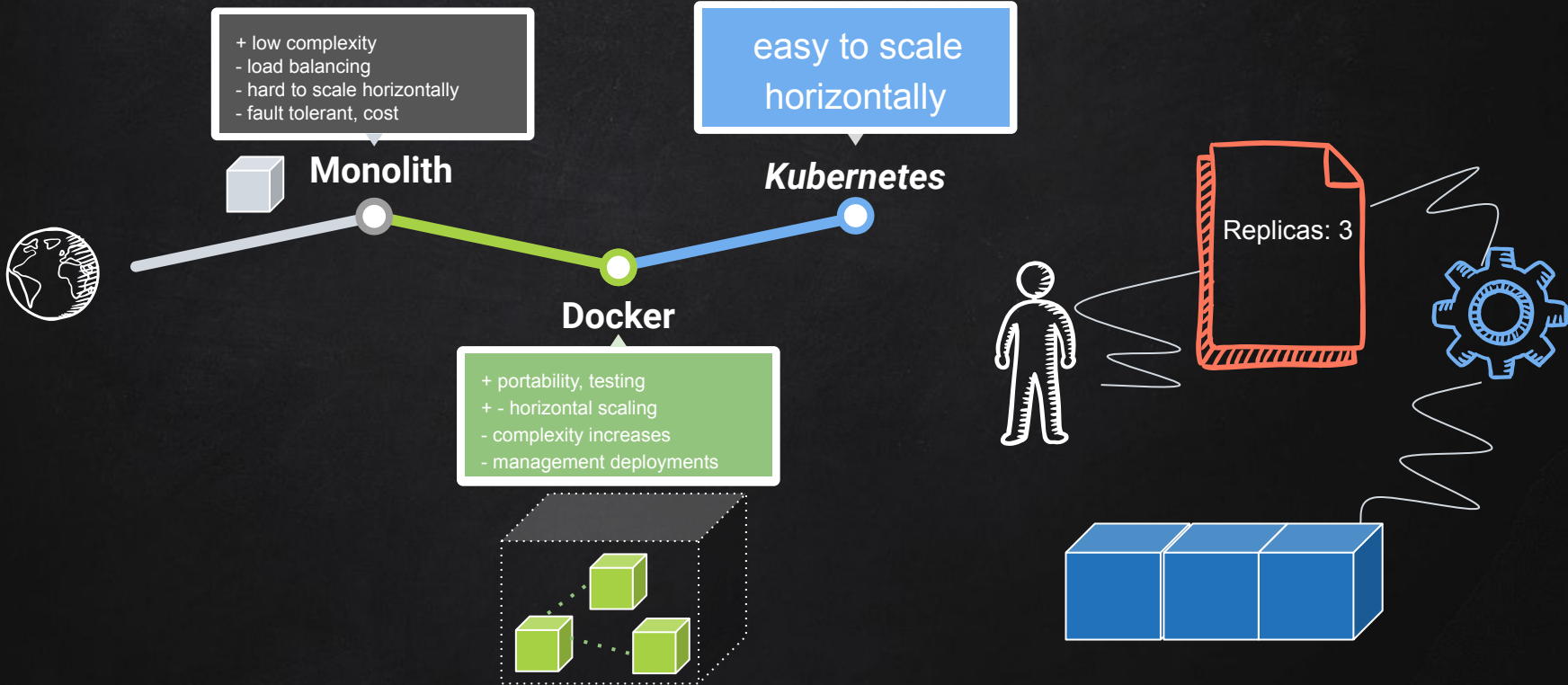
Architectural shift (timeline)



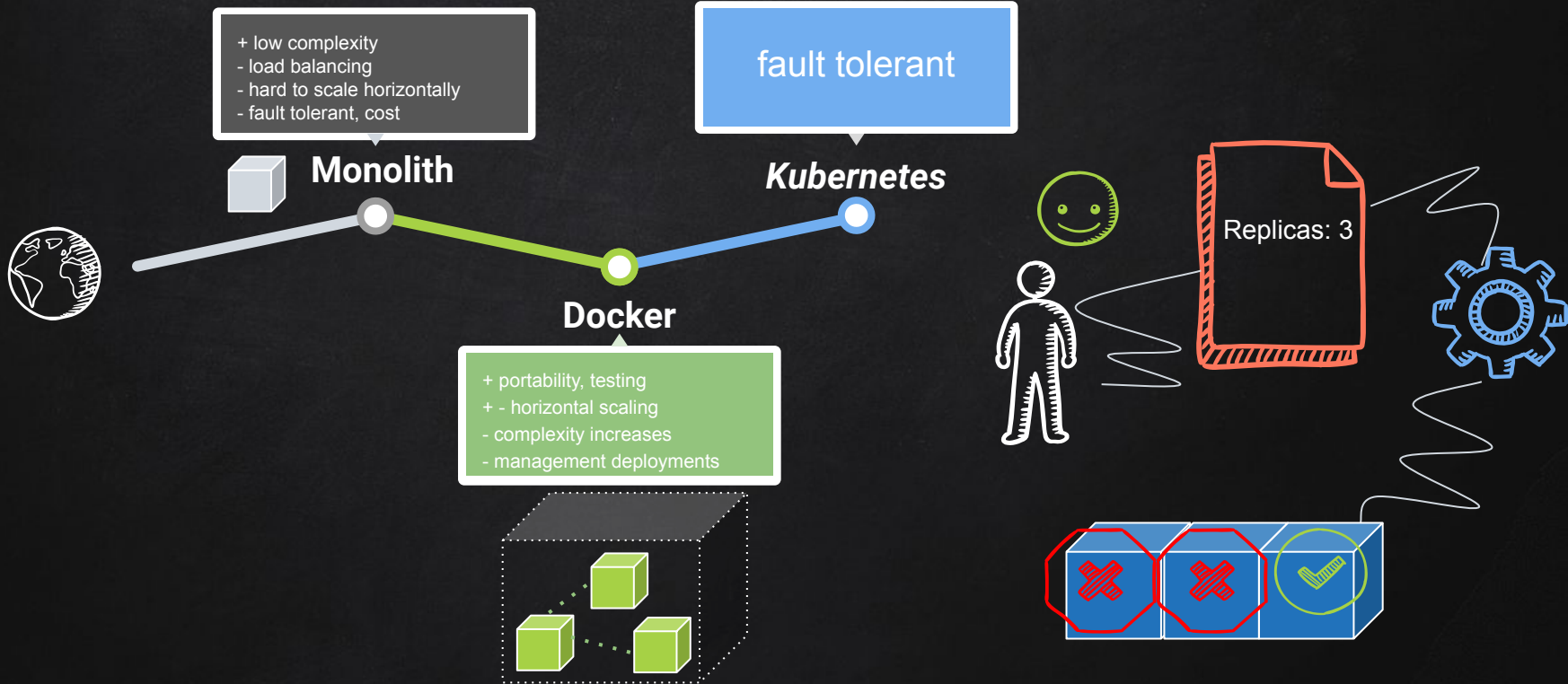
Architectural shift (timeline)



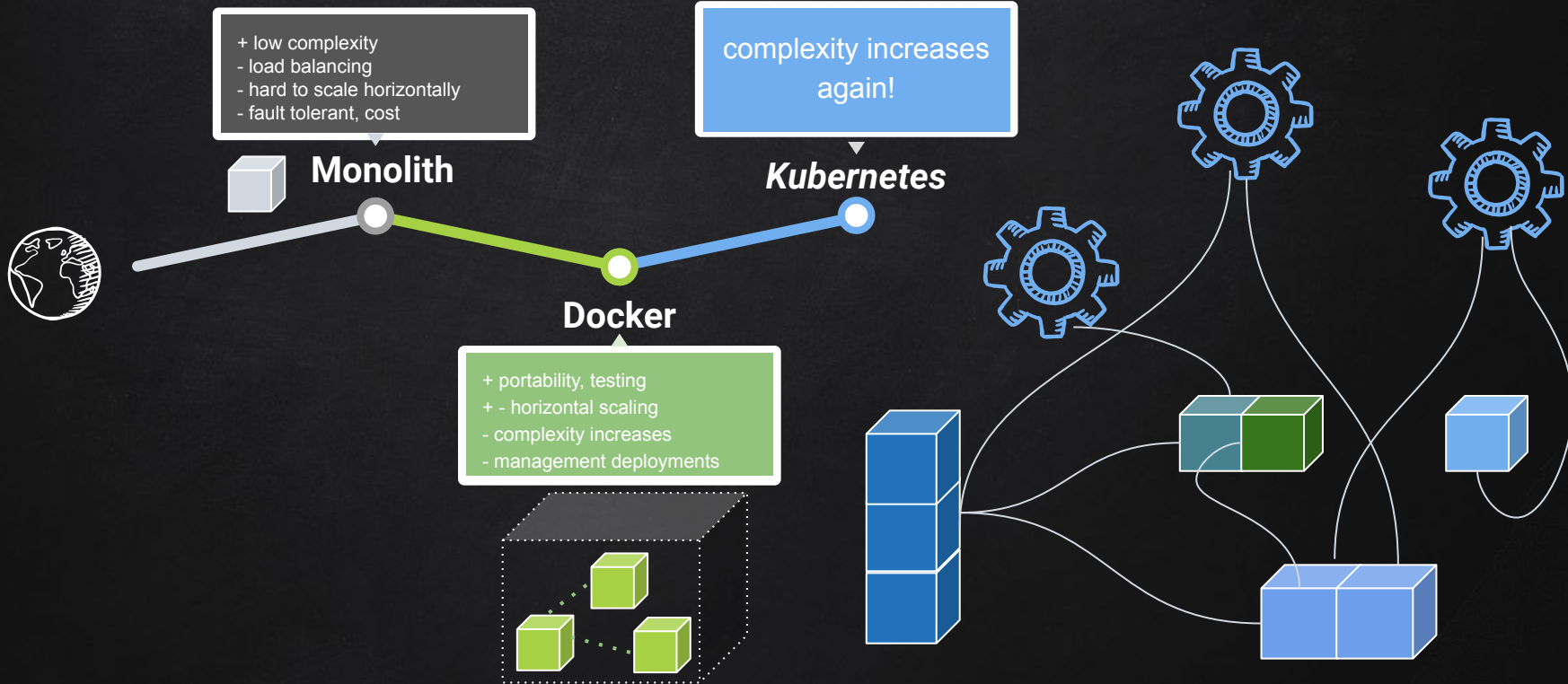
Architectural shift (timeline)



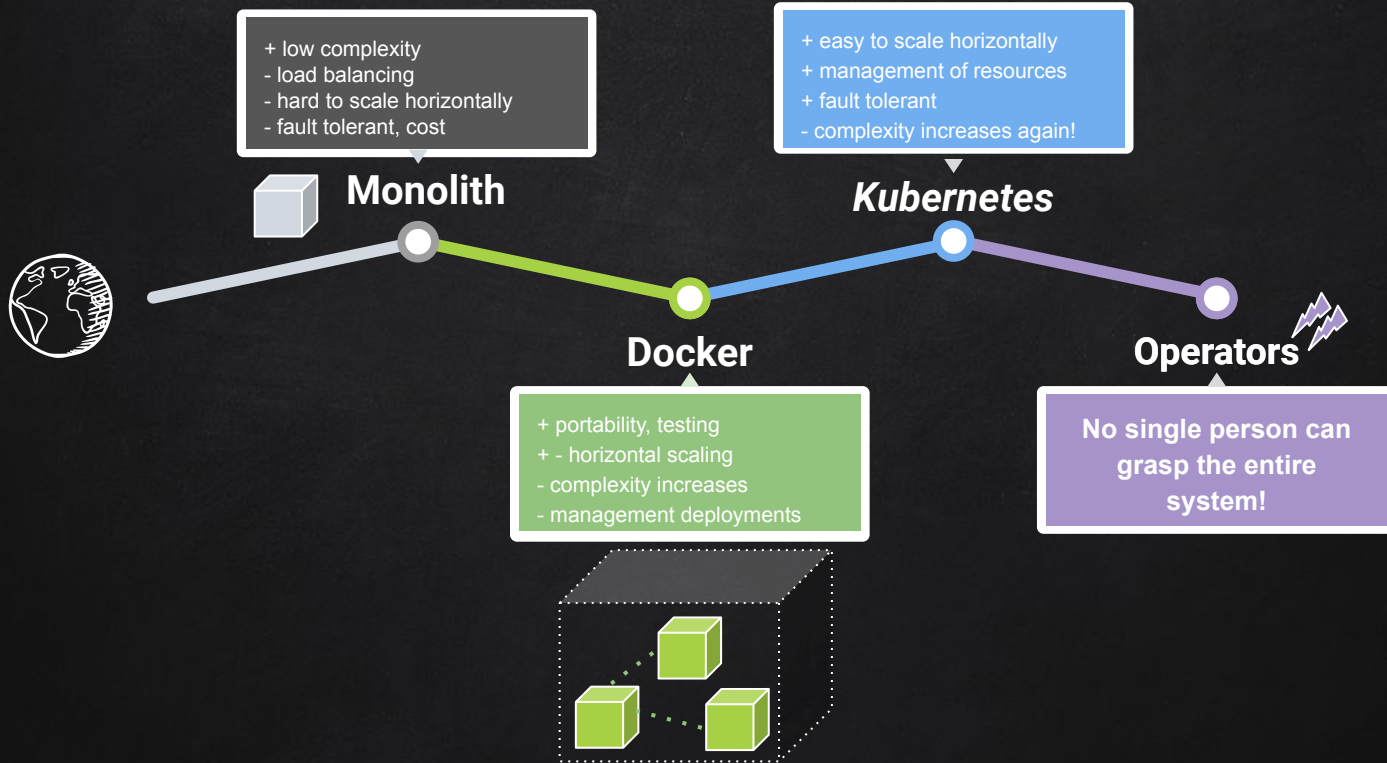
Architectural shift (timeline)



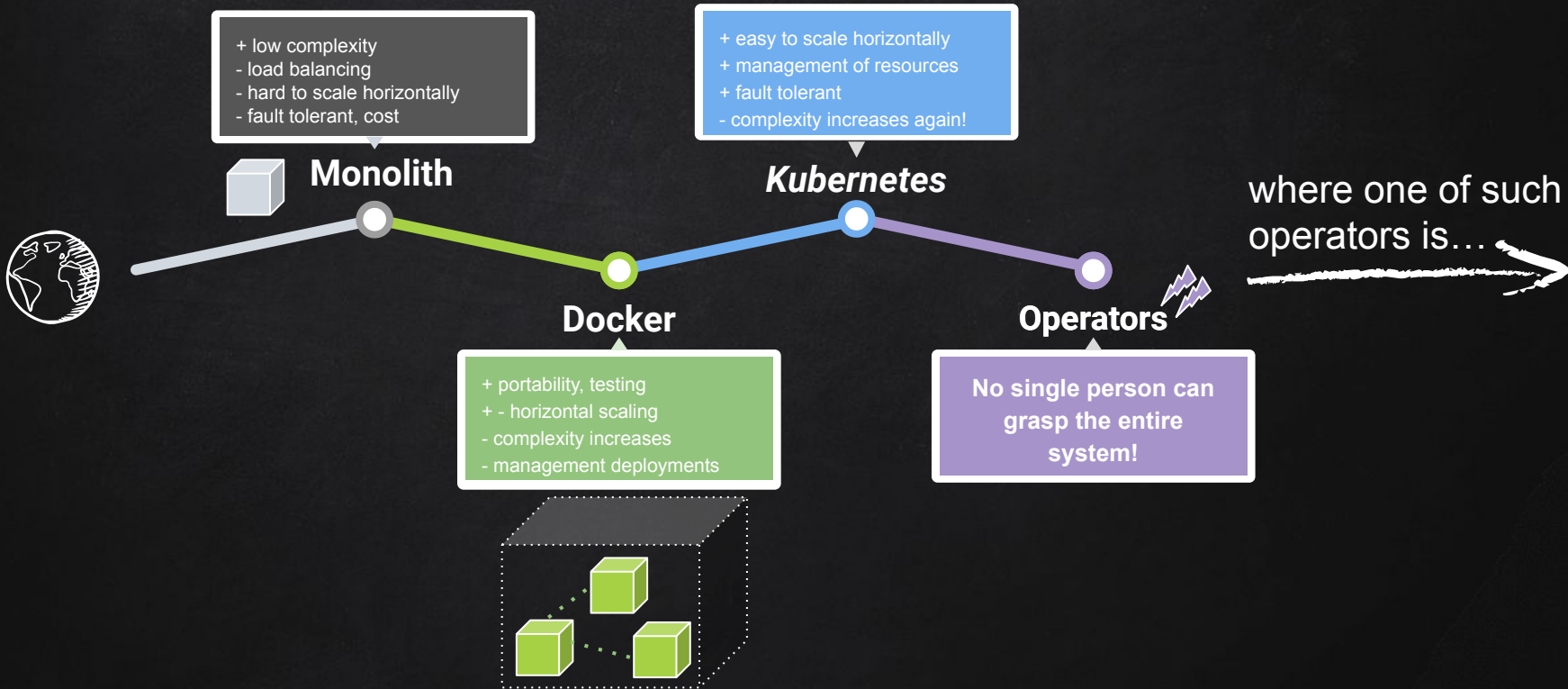
Architectural shift (timeline)



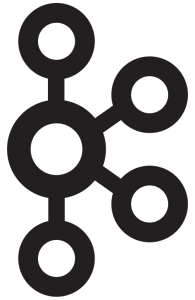
Architectural shift (timeline)



Architectural shift (timeline)



Strimzi



Simplifies upgrades of
Kafka clusters

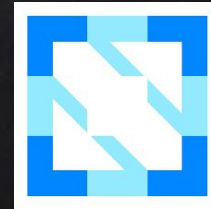
Dynamic
configuration

Tracing

Horizontal
Scaling

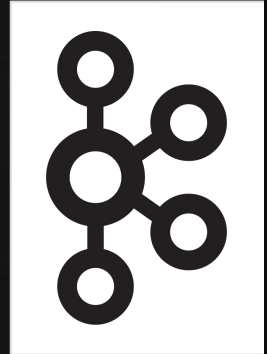


Security



Grafana
dashboards

Cloud Native Computing
Foundation

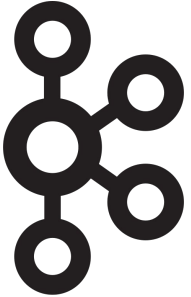


al

fana
hboards

outing

Too much
unknowns...right...let's break
this down...



al

fana
nboards

uting



Apache Kafka

distributed event streaming platform

Publish subscribe model

Messaging system

Commit log service

Fault tolerant



distributed even

it log service

What?



This does not
help...
So let's move to
basics of the
Kafka...

distributed even

it log service

Apache Kafka



Apache Kafka

Producer



Kafka broker

Kafka
Topics



server.config



Consumer





Apache Kafka

Follower

Consumer groups

Kafka Mirror Maker

Leader election

Quorum

Preferred leader

Replication factor

KRaft

Controller nodes

ZooKeeper-based Kafka

Kafka Streams

Kafka Connect

And more...

#MrsMaisel



Follow

Leader elect

KRaft

Kafka Stream

Kafka Mirror Maker

ader

ed Kafka

more...

Apache Kafka

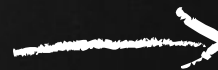
Producers



Consumers



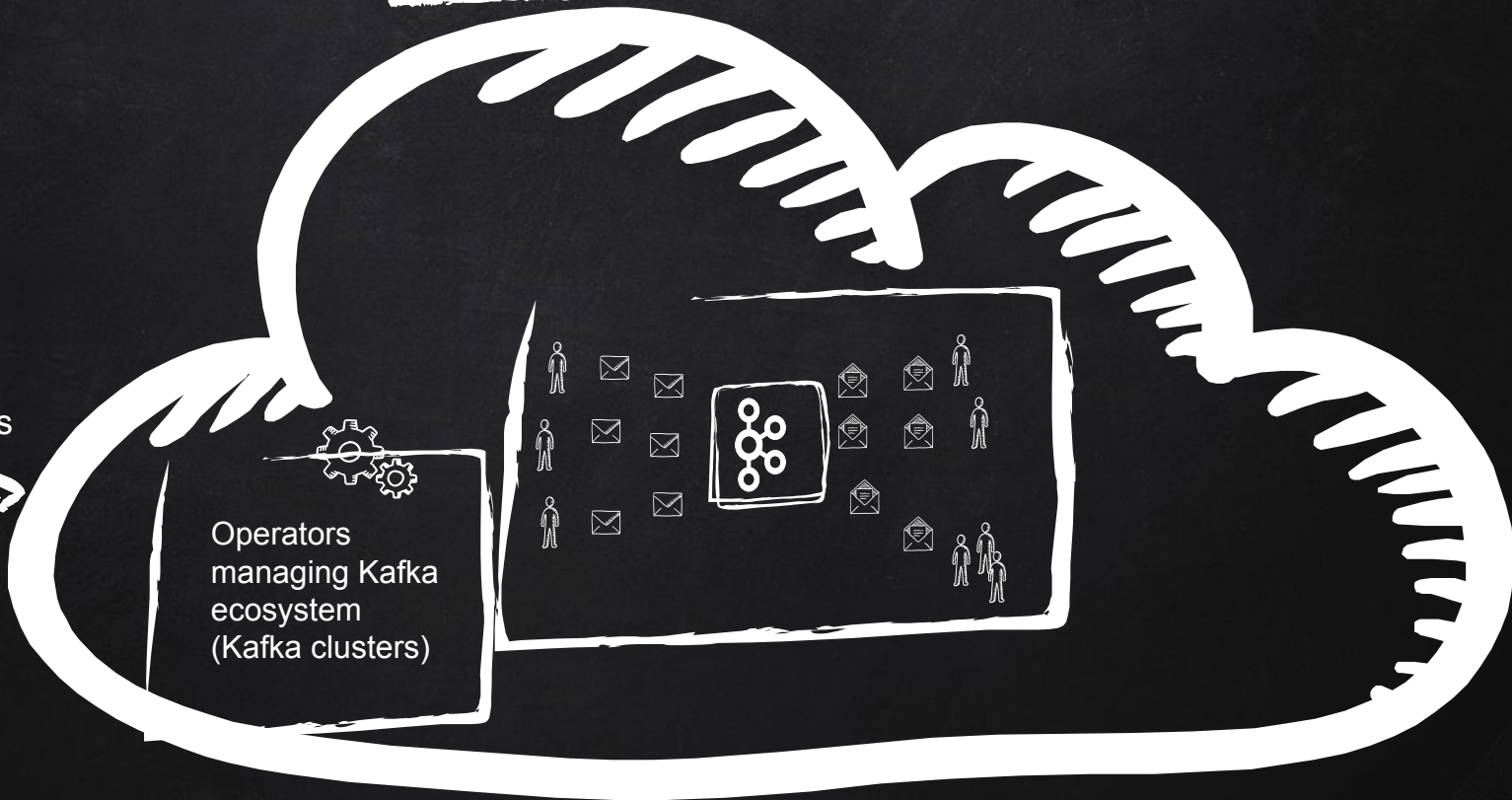
What if we?





Strimzi

encapsulate
such system
in Kubernetes



Strimzi



Topic and User operator



Cluster operator



Kafka Mirror Maker



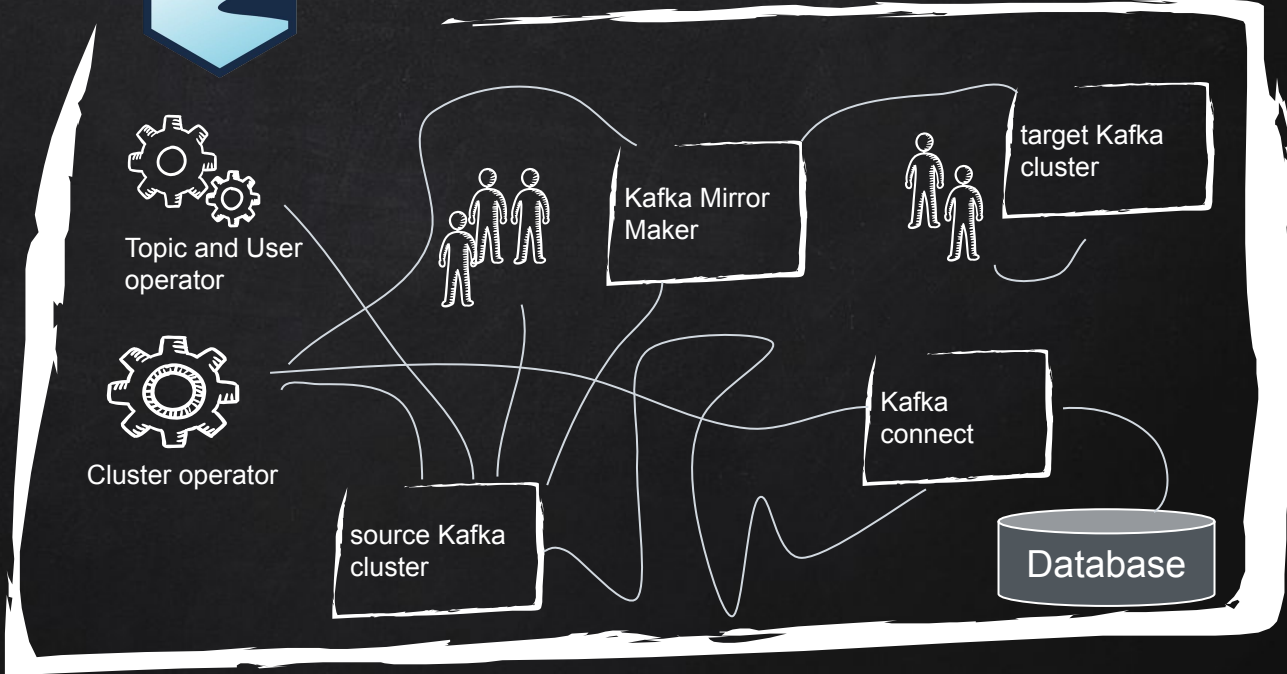
target Kafka cluster

source Kafka cluster

Kafka connect

Database

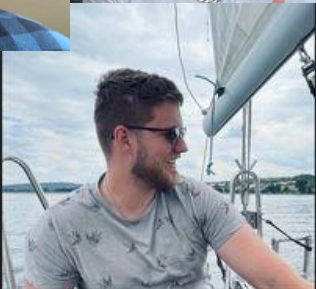
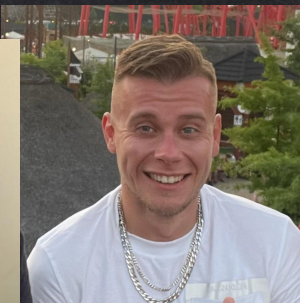
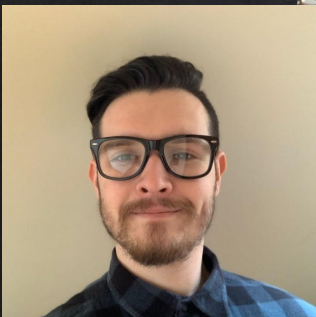
Complexity is really high



NETFLIX



skodjob



Production environment for Strimzi and other projects.

... to the production ...

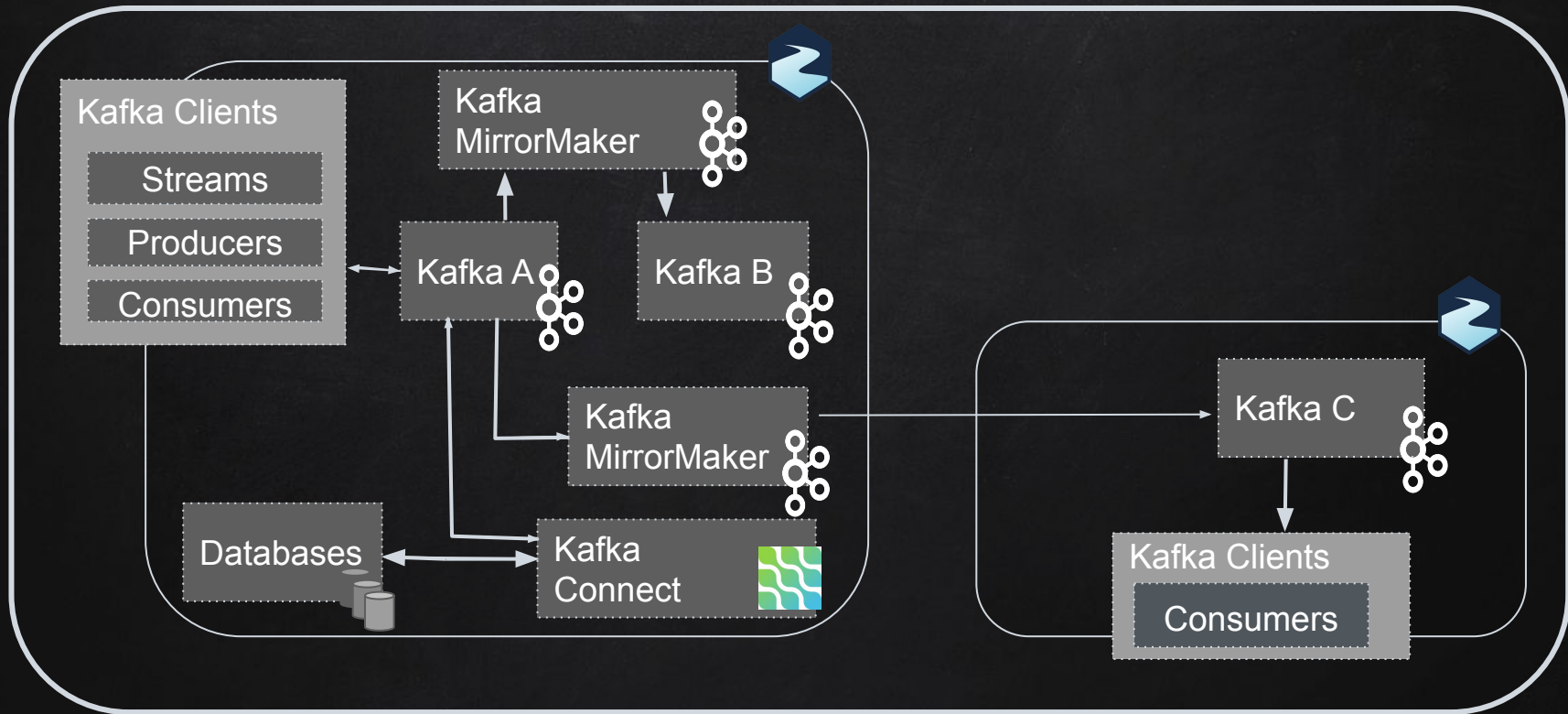


thanks to these guys we are
able to run Strimzi in testing
production environment...



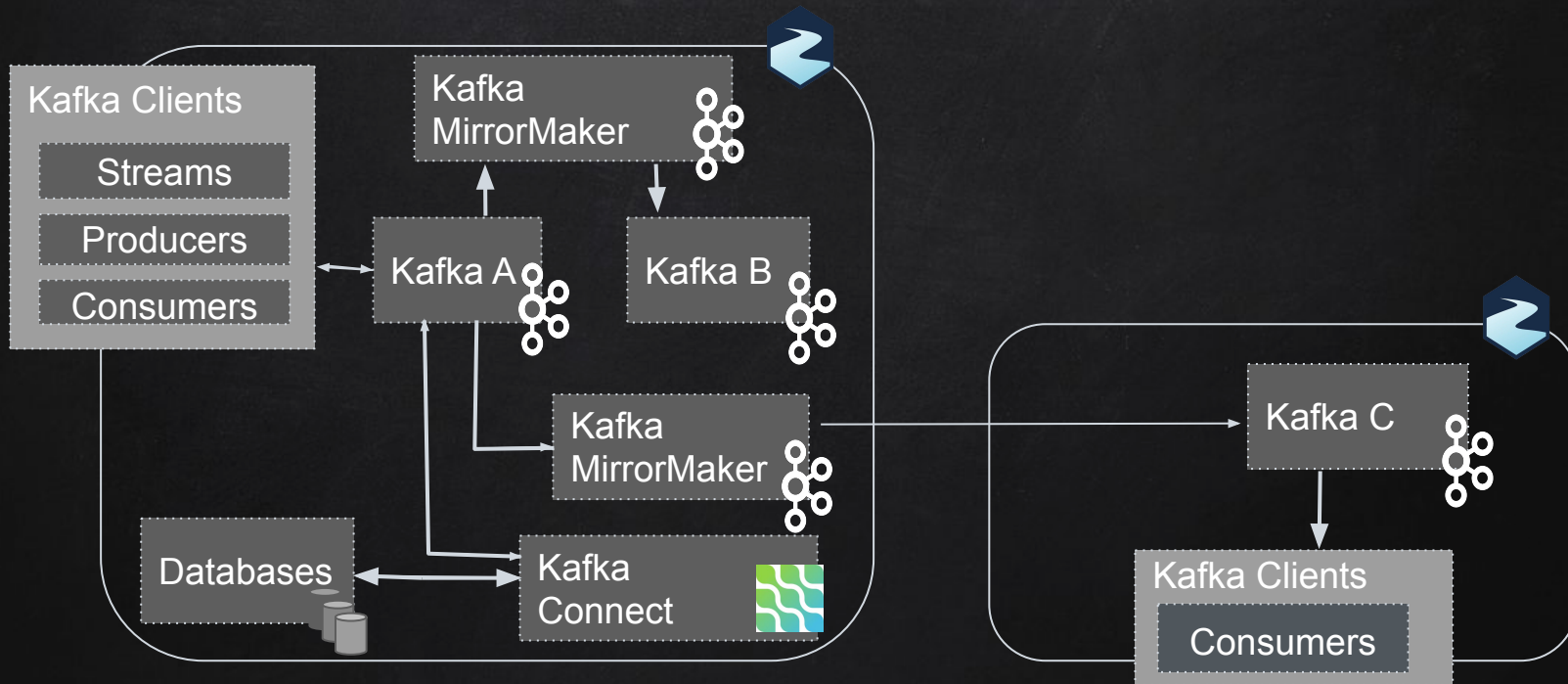


skodjob



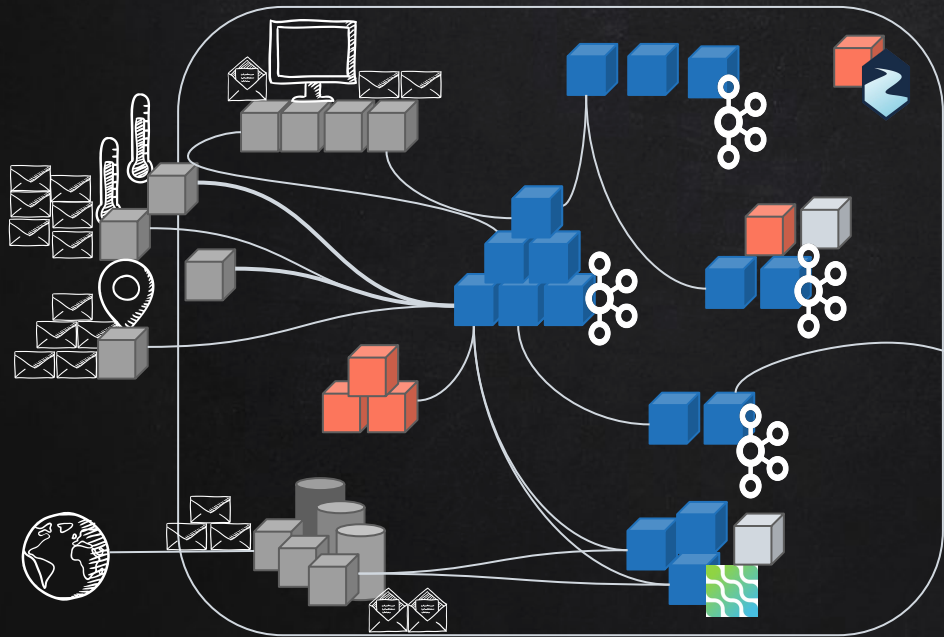


Chaos Experiment - Intuition





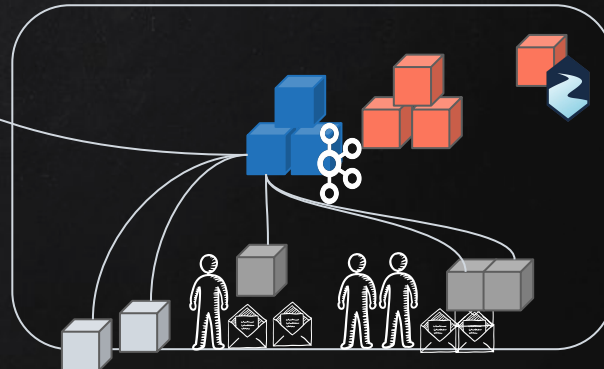
Chaos Experiment - Intuition



1. Observability

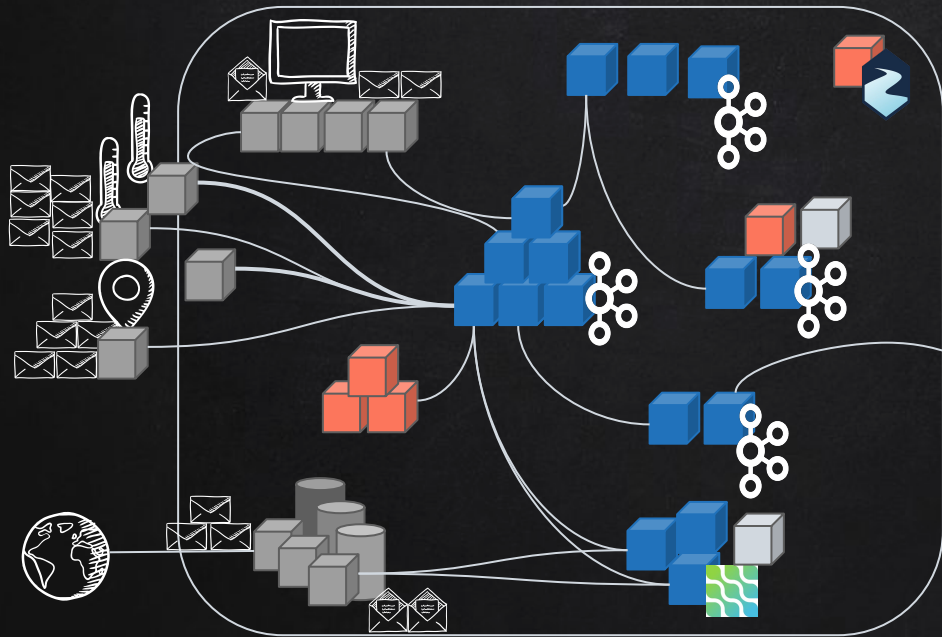


"Without observability, you don't have 'chaos engineering'. You just have chaos." Charity M.





Chaos Experiment - Hypothesis

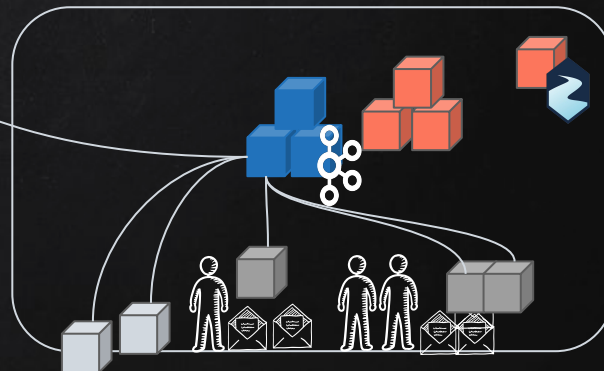


1. Observability



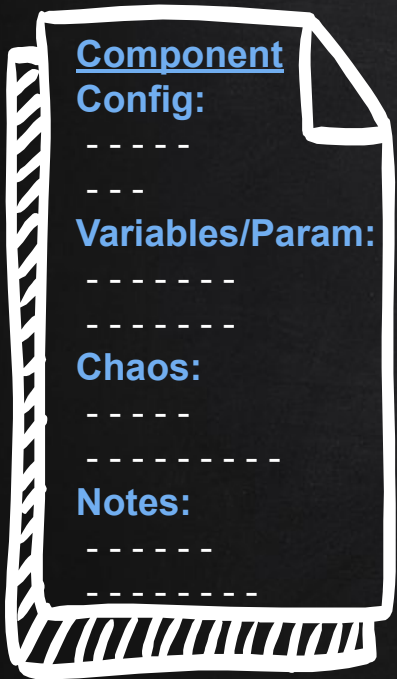
2. Hypothesis (search)




- Critical components
- Bottlenecks, network
- Real world events





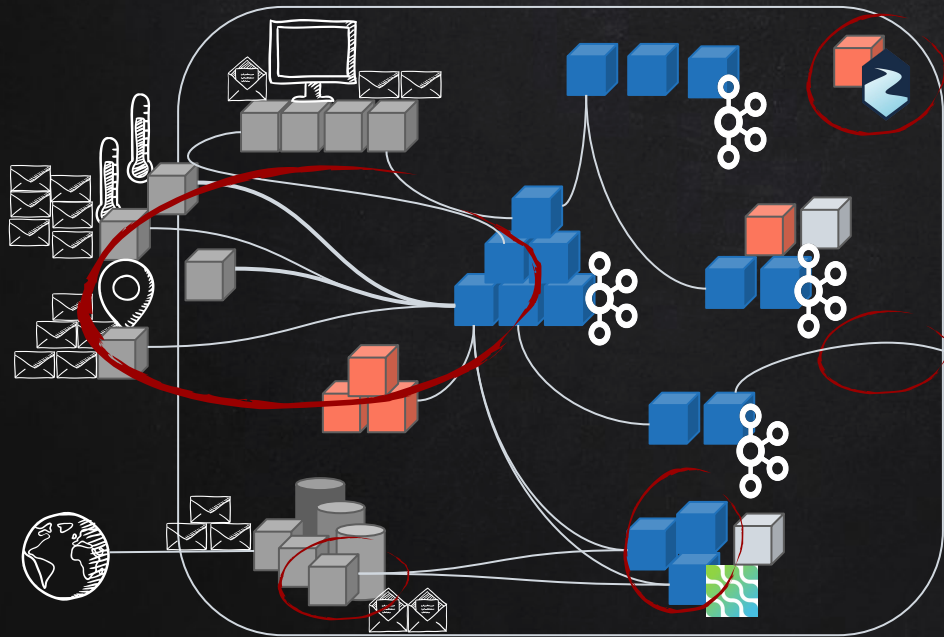
Chaos Experiment - Document





<p><u>Kafka</u></p> <p>Config:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kraft - Zookeeper <p>Params:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Replicas - Global configs - Ephemeral vs Persistent <p>Chaos:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pod - Network 	<p><u>Topic Operator</u></p> <p>Config:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Unidirectional - Bidirectional <p>Chaos:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Network ... <p><u>Containers</u></p> <p>Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - m containers per pod in ... - JVM 	<p><u>Clients</u> </p> <p>Config:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Producer - Consumer - Streams, Http <p>Chaos:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Http, Network, DNS <p>Params:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - acks - retries - connections.max.idle 	<p><u>Bridge</u></p> <p>Chaos:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Http - Network - Pod <p>Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Http client only <p><u>Infrastructure</u> </p> <p>Chaos:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - DNS - Network - Node
<p><u>Mirror Maker & Kafka Connect</u> </p> <p>Params:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Different DBs (MySQL, Mongo ...) - Connector Type, Tasks/workers 		<p><u>Zookeeper & Kraft</u></p> <p>Params:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Quorum necessary - metadata 	<p><u>Others</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ...



Chaos Experiment - Hypothesis

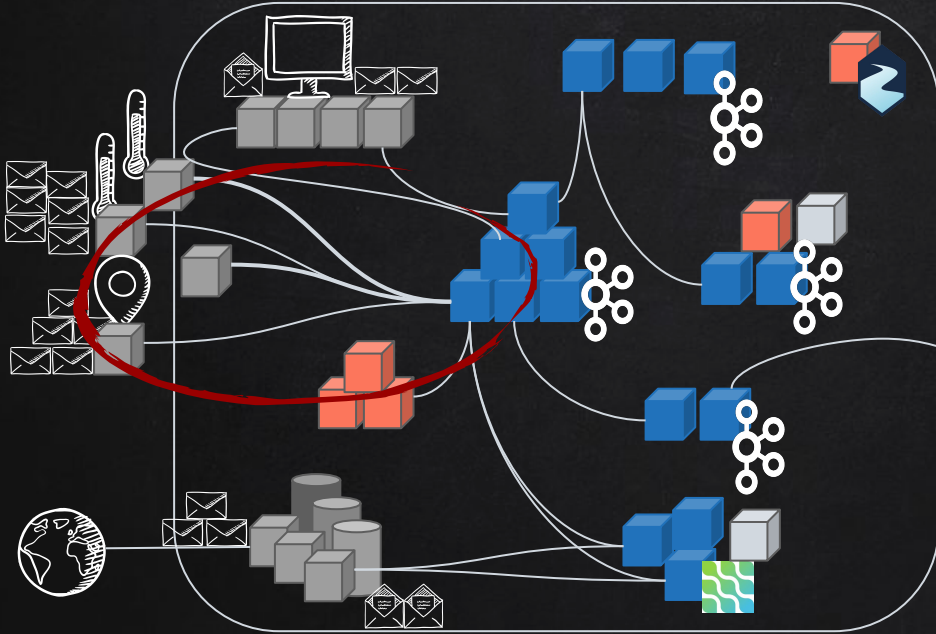




1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis (search)
 - Critical components
 - Bottlenecks, network
 - Real world events





Chaos Experiment - Hypothesis

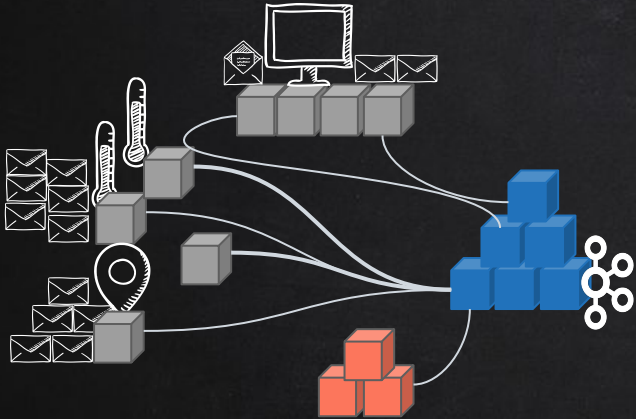




1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis (formulate)





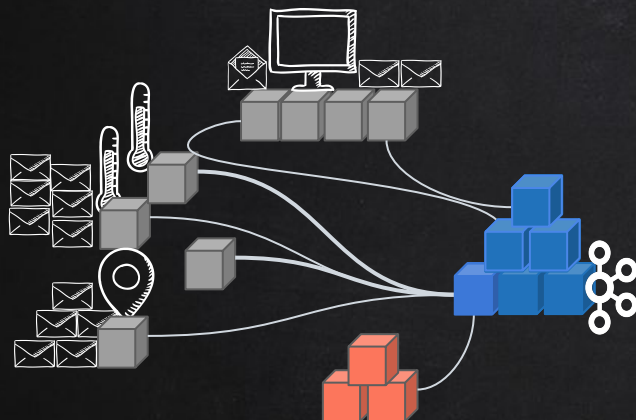
Chaos Experiment - Hypothesis





1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis (formulate)



Chaos Experiment - Hypothesis

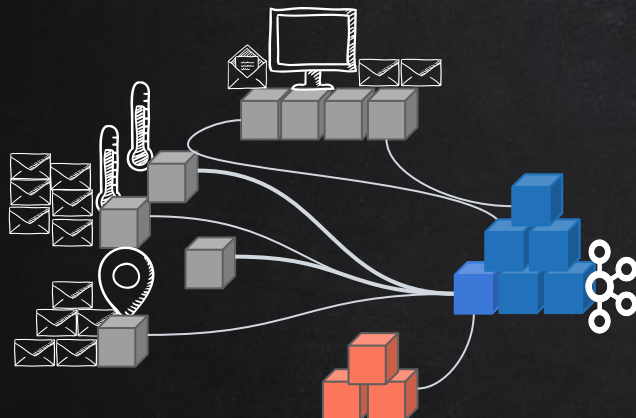


1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis (formulate)



1. **Observed metrics:**
 - a. Incoming traffic metrics
 - b. Ready brokers
 - c. CPU used, memory
2. **Hypothesis:** (Production system) Kafka cluster can withstand failure of 3 brokers without loss of messages or cascading fails.

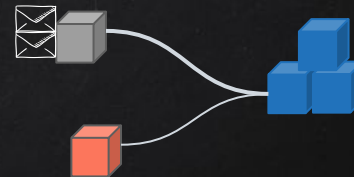


Chaos Experiment - Scale



1. **Observed metrics:**
 - a. Incoming traffic metrics
 - b. Ready brokers
 - c. CPU used, memory
2. **Hypothesis:** (Production system) Kafka cluster can withstand failure of 3 brokers without loss of messages or cascading fails.

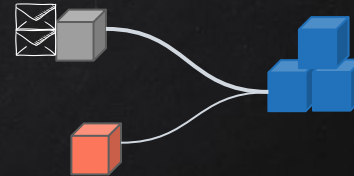
1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale (down & up)







Chaos Experiment - Timeline

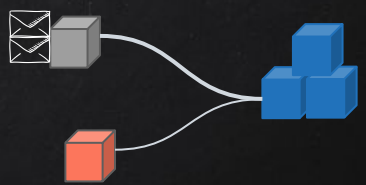
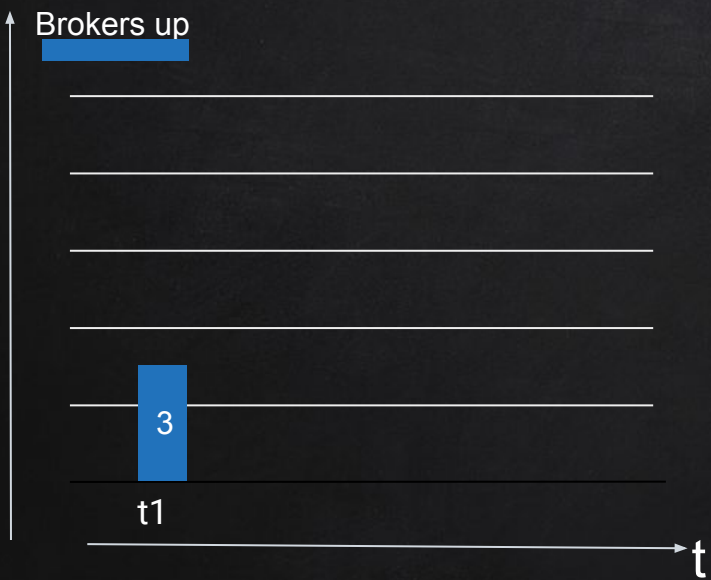
1. Observability
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale





Chaos Experiment - Timeline

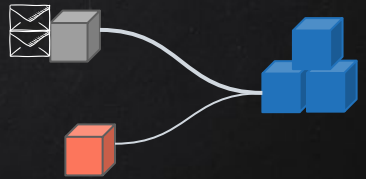
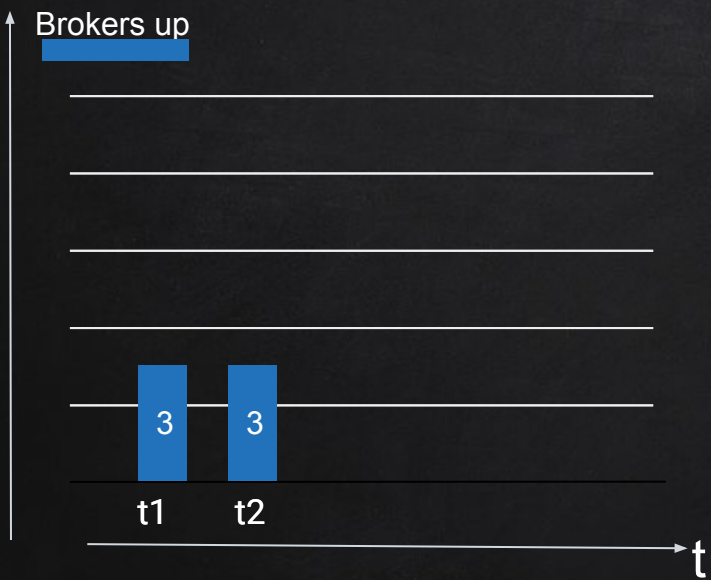
1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale







Chaos Experiment - Timeline

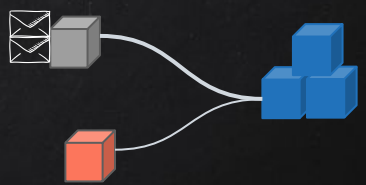
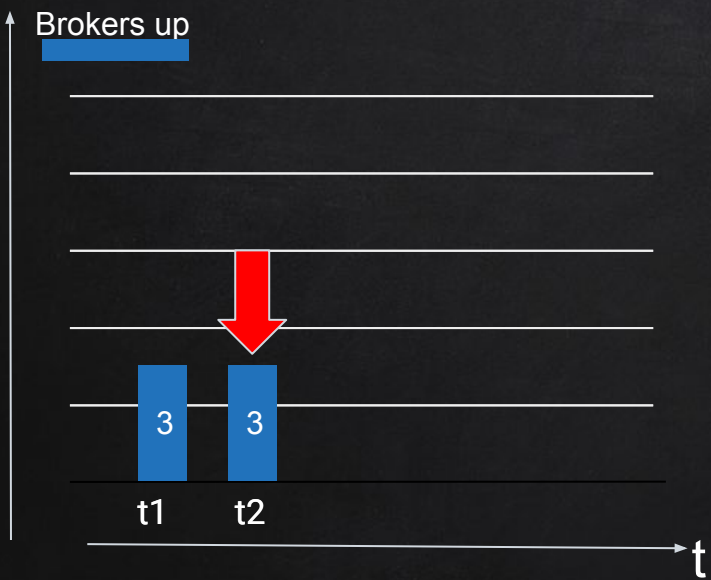
1. Observability
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale







Chaos Experiment - Timeline

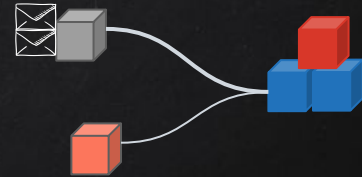
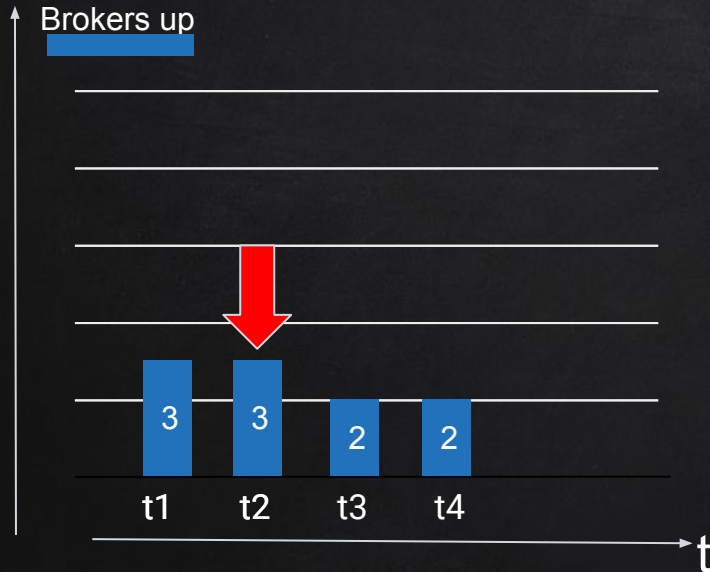
1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale







Chaos Experiment - Timeline

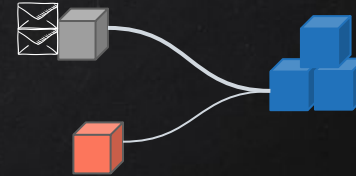
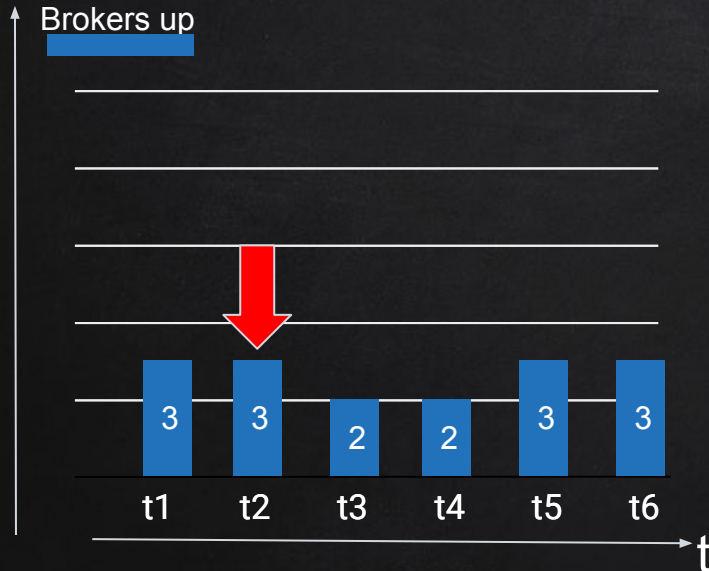
1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale







Chaos Experiment - Timeline

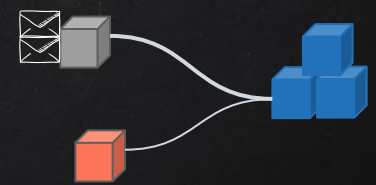
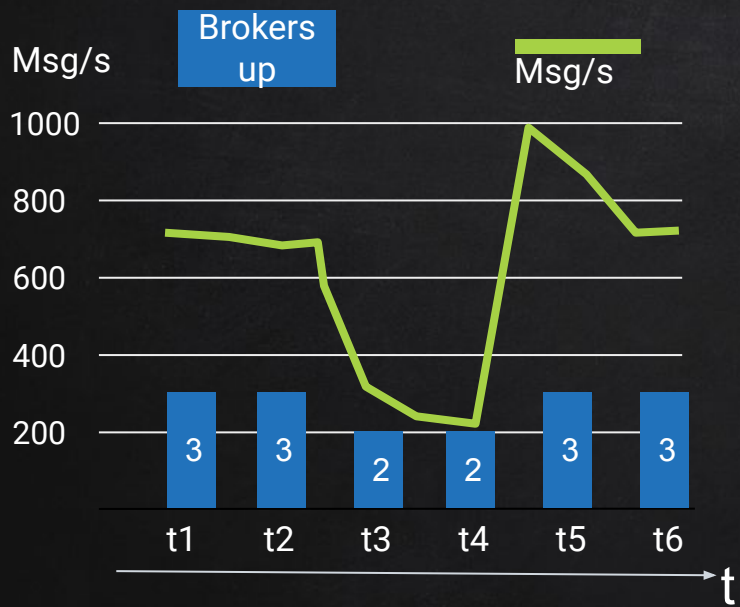
1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale





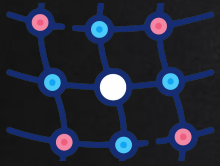
Chaos Experiment - Scale



1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale

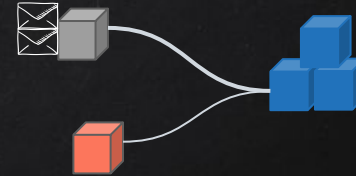
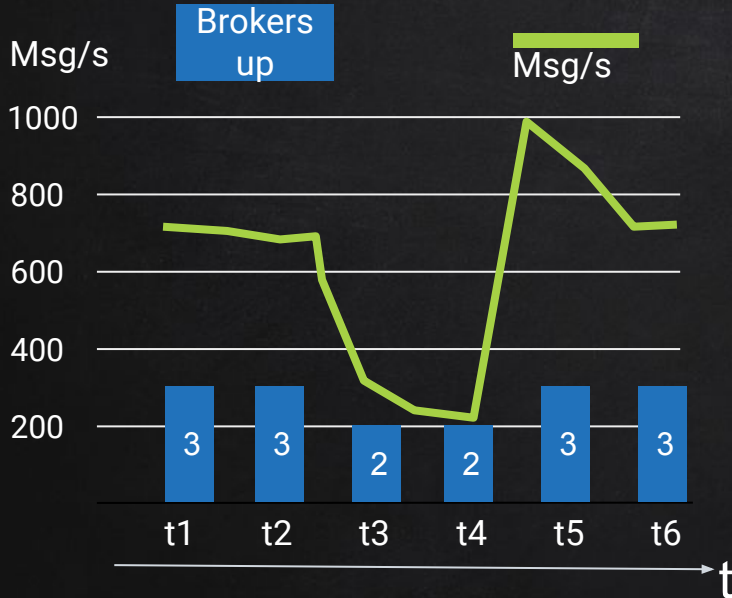




Chaos Experiment - Tools

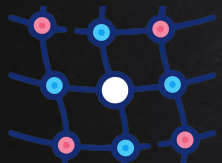




1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale
4. Run & Results

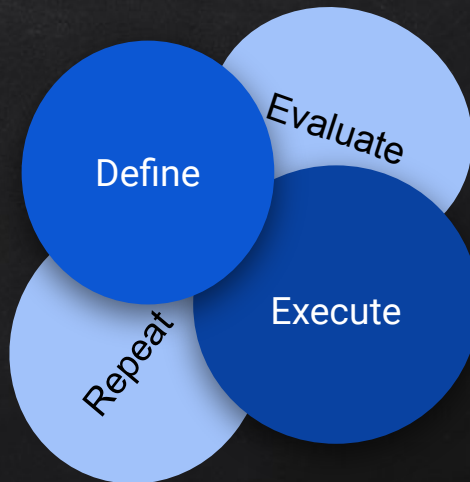
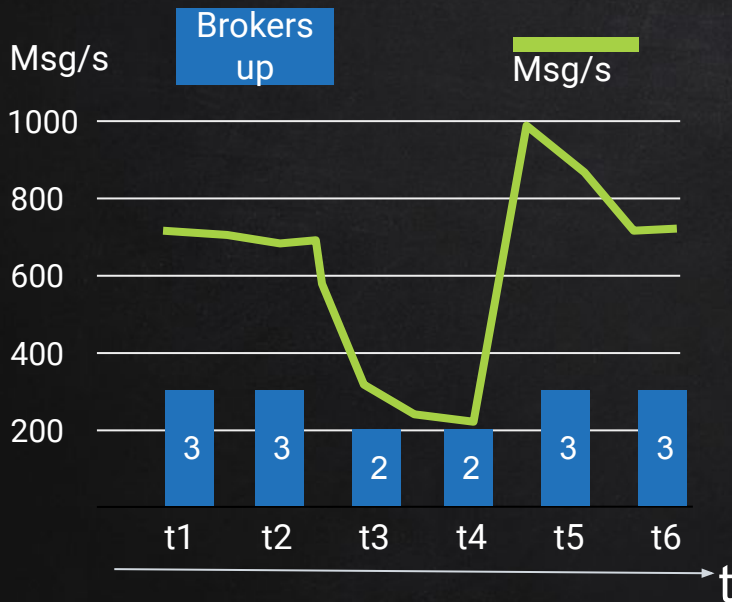




Chaos Experiment - Tools

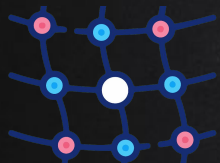


1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale
4. Run & Results





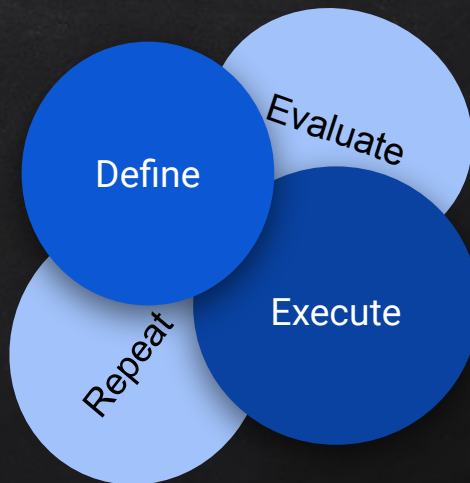
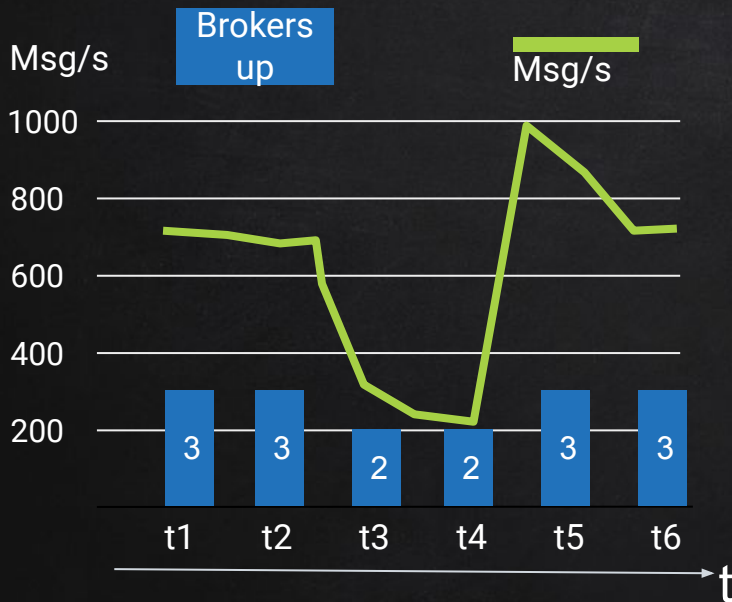


Chaos Experiment - Tools



GREMLIN

1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale
4. Run & Results

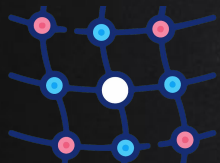




```

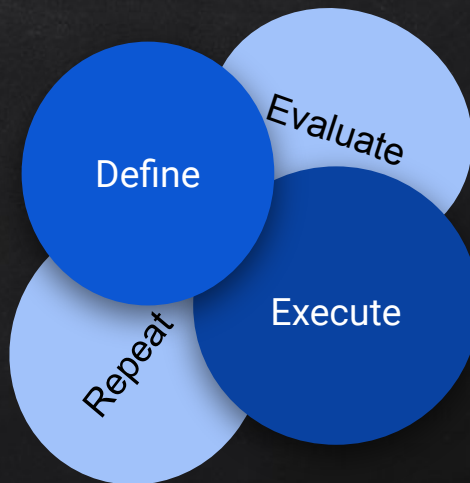
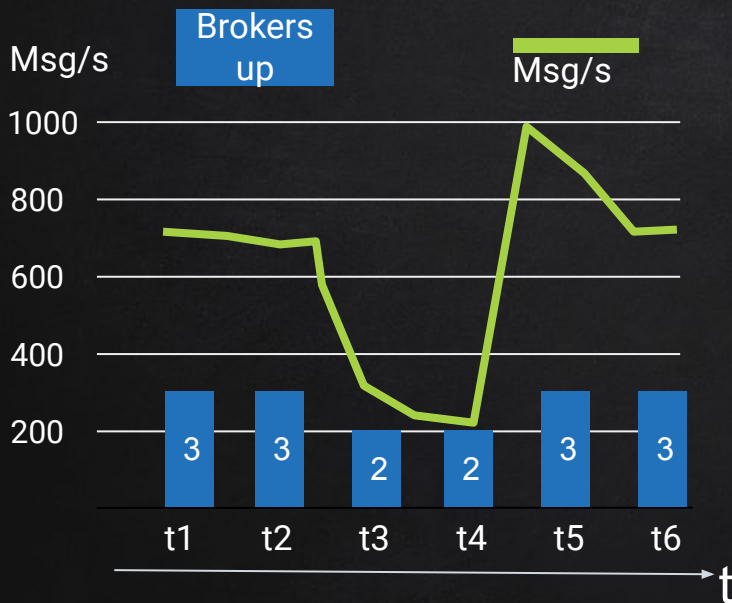
kind: PodChaos
metadata:
  name: broker-kill-66
spec:
  action: pod-kill
  mode: one
  selector:
    namespaces:
      - kafka-main
    labelSelectors:
      ...
  
```



Chaos Experiment - Tools




1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale
4. Run & Results



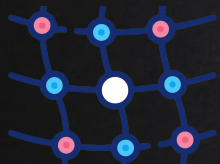
```



kind: PodChaos
metadata:
  name: broker-kill-66
spec:
  action: pod-kill
  mode: one
  selector:
    namespaces:
      - kafka-main
    labelSelectors:
      ...
  
```

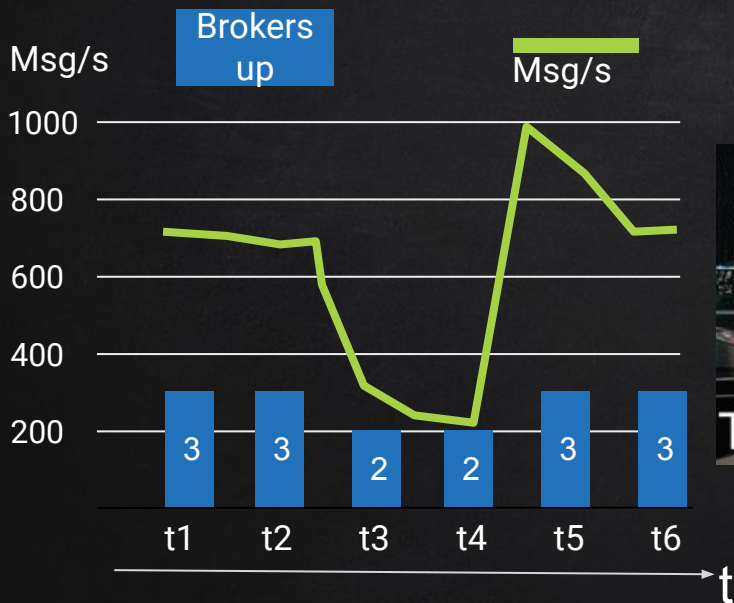




Chaos Experiment - Run



1. Observability  
2. Hypothesis
3. Scale
4. Run & Results



```

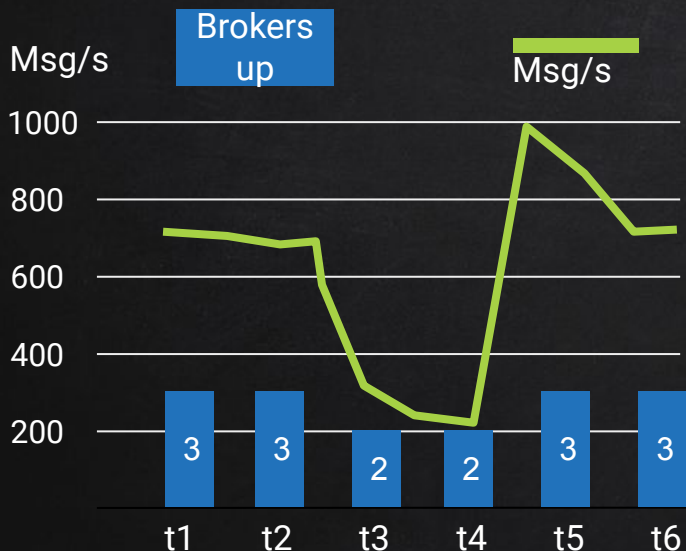
kind: PodChaos
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spec:
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    namespaces:
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    labelSelectors:
      ...
  
```





Chaos Experiment - Results

type	Traffic_in (msg/s)	replicas_down_to	Duration (m)	result
chaos-66	650 (670 base)	2/3	6	✓



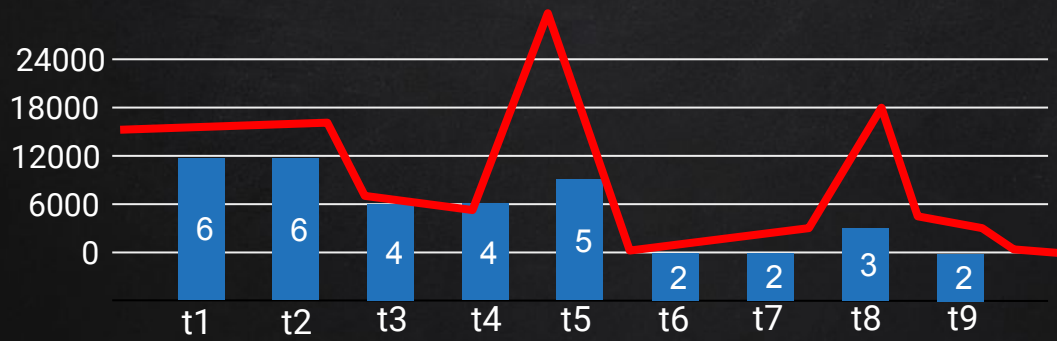
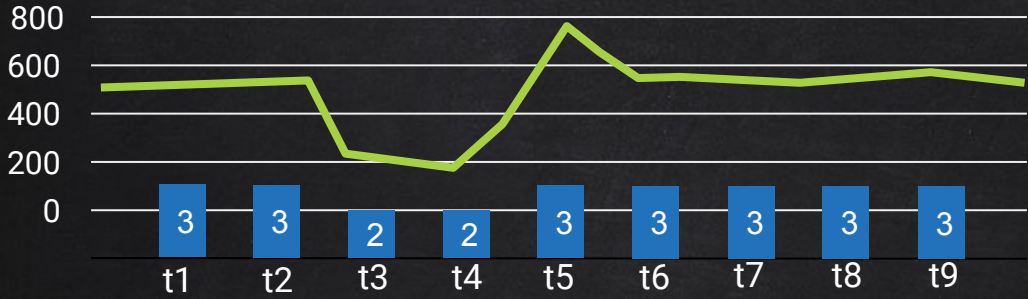
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      ...
  
```





Chaos Experiment - Repeat



AGAIN!



Demo I: Broker(s) failure

Description: Fail of critical component Pod(s).

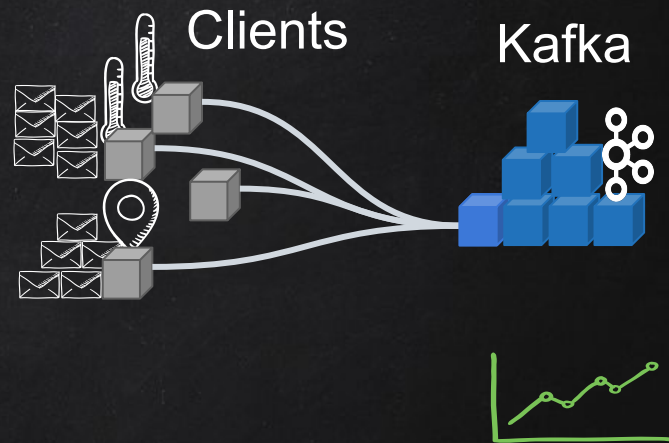
Observability: Ensure the availability of metrics for CPU, memory, and traffic in Kafka Pods.

✓ Demo I: Broker(s) failure

Description: Fail of critical component Pod(s).

Observability: Ensure the availability of metrics for CPU, memory, and traffic in Kafka Pods.

Steady State: All broker and client replicas are up and ready, with communication throughput stable and free of spikes



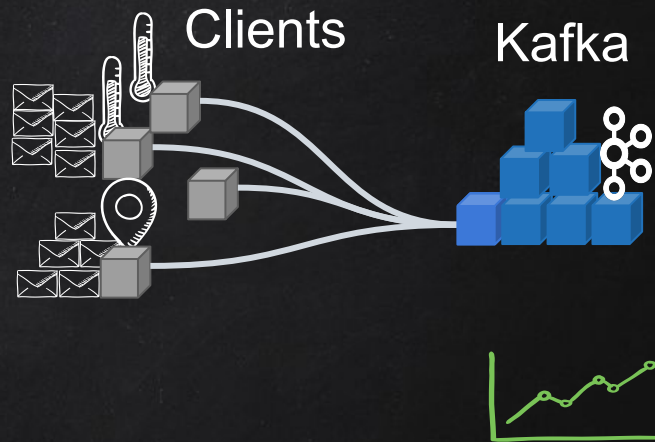
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Hypothesis: Eliminating three out of seven brokers will not result in cascading failures, and user impact will be minimal. Throughput may significantly decrease but should not drop to zero, and the disruption should not last longer than the time required to respawn lost instances (approximately 1 minute).



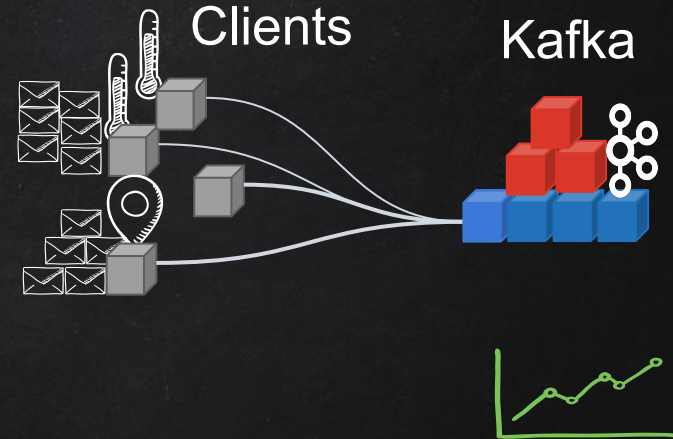
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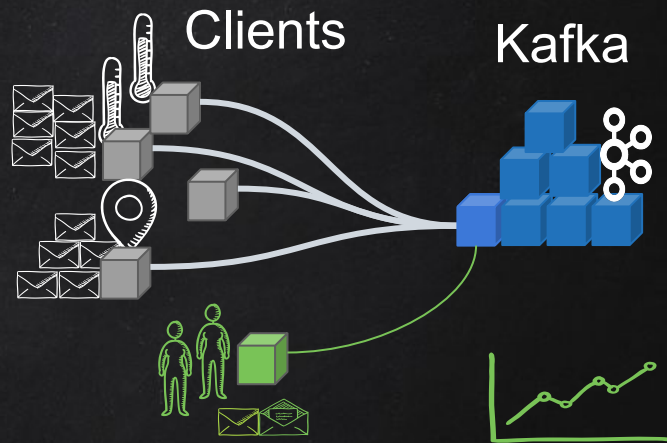
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Checks:

- All Kafka Pods Ready
- All produced messages consumed



```
Handling connection for 9090
Handling connection for 9090
```

```
Every 2.0s: oc get pod --selector strimzi.io/broker-role=true... morsak-mac: Fri Feb 2 16:15:38 2024
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
my-cluster-kafka-0	1/1	Running	10 (4m58s ago)	28h
my-cluster-kafka-1	1/1	Running	7 (21m ago)	28h
my-cluster-kafka-2	1/1	Running	11 (5m17s ago)	28h
my-cluster-kafka-3	1/1	Running	2 (34m ago)	3h58m
my-cluster-kafka-4	1/1	Running	6 (157m ago)	3h58m
my-cluster-kafka-5	1/1	Running	12 (5m18s ago)	3h58m
my-cluster-kafka-6	1/1	Running	4 (34m ago)	3h58m

```
Every 2.0s: oc get nodes morsak-mac: Fri Feb 2 16:15:39 2024
```

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
majk-414-wvkf9-master-0	Ready	control-plane,master	29d	v1.27.8+4fab27b
majk-414-wvkf9-master-1	Ready	control-plane,master	29d	v1.27.8+4fab27b
majk-414-wvkf9-master-2	Ready	control-plane,master	29d	v1.27.8+4fab27b
majk-414-wvkf9-worker-0-g65cf	Ready	worker	29d	v1.27.8+4fab27b
majk-414-wvkf9-worker-0-jfrkd	Ready	worker	29d	v1.27.8+4fab27b
majk-414-wvkf9-worker-0-t7mt8	Ready	worker	28d	v1.27.8+4fab27b

```
Every 2.0s: oc get pod --selector app=java-kafka-producer -n m... morsak-mac: Fri Feb 2 16:15:37 2024
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-97kp5	1/1	Running	0	16m
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-b4qdp	1/1	Running	0	16m
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-bmcp1	1/1	Running	0	16m
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-cxz8p	1/1	Running	0	16m
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-d8tgl	1/1	Running	0	15m
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-d9ck2	1/1	Running	0	15m
java-kafka-producer-5dccd56768-kpb9v	1/1	Running	0	15m

```
~/Documents/Work/StrimKkhaos git:(main) ↵
```

Demo II: Worker node crash

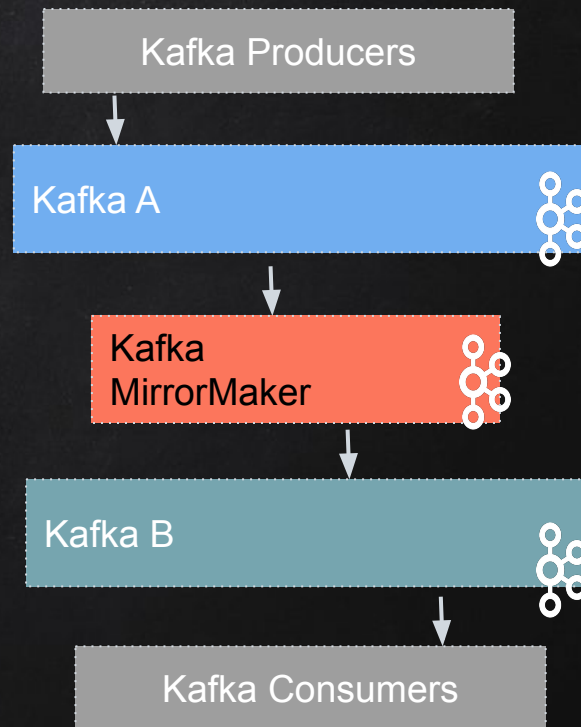
Description: Crash of a worker node effect on services (Kafkas and Mirror Maker).

Observability: Ensure the availability of all services across the cluster; monitor for any unexpected events within the cluster.

✓ Demo II: Worker node crash

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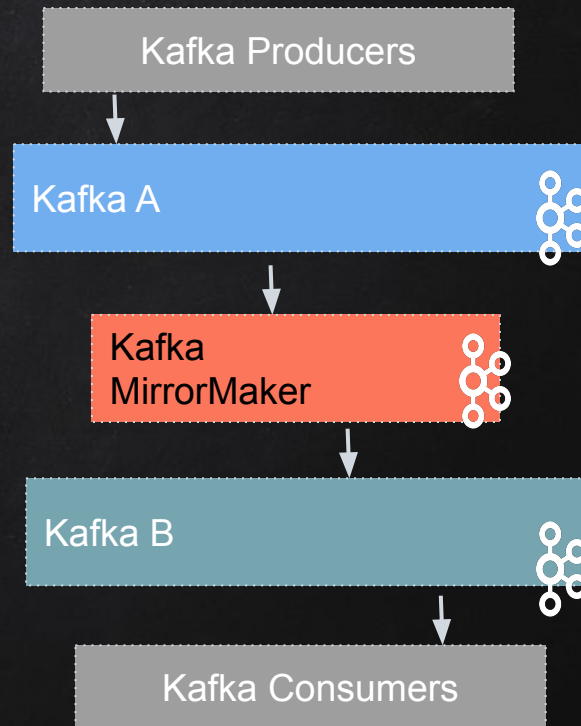


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Steady State: All services are fully available and ready to accept traffic.



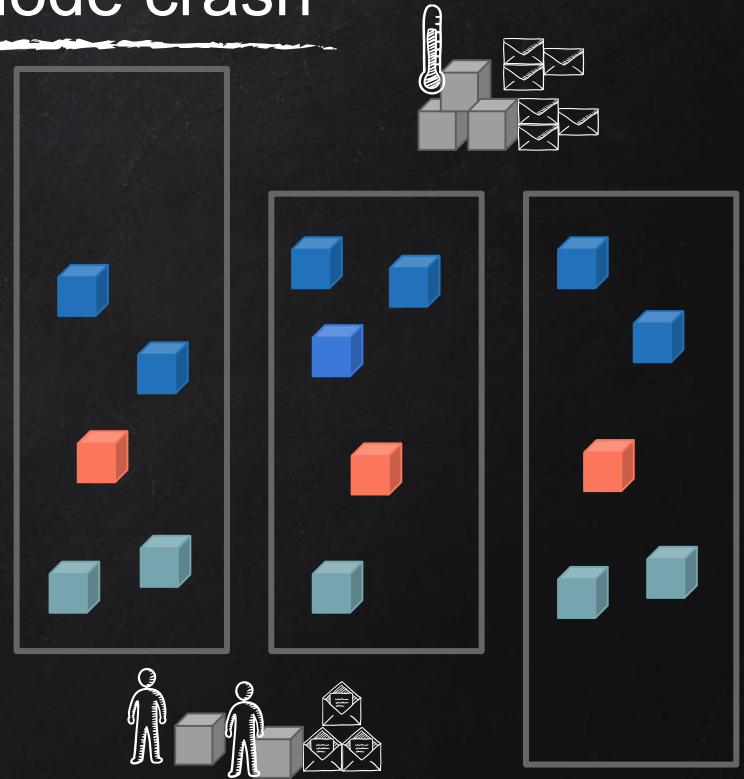
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Hypothesis: Eliminating one of the Kubernetes worker pools will not bring down any services, even temporarily. The cluster will recover, and within a reasonable time period, all services will return to their full replica count.



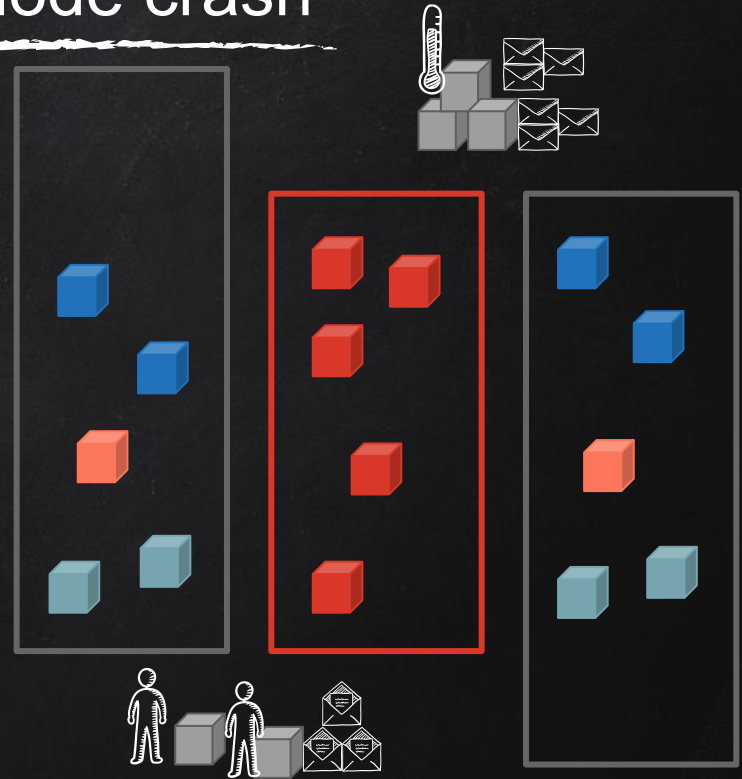
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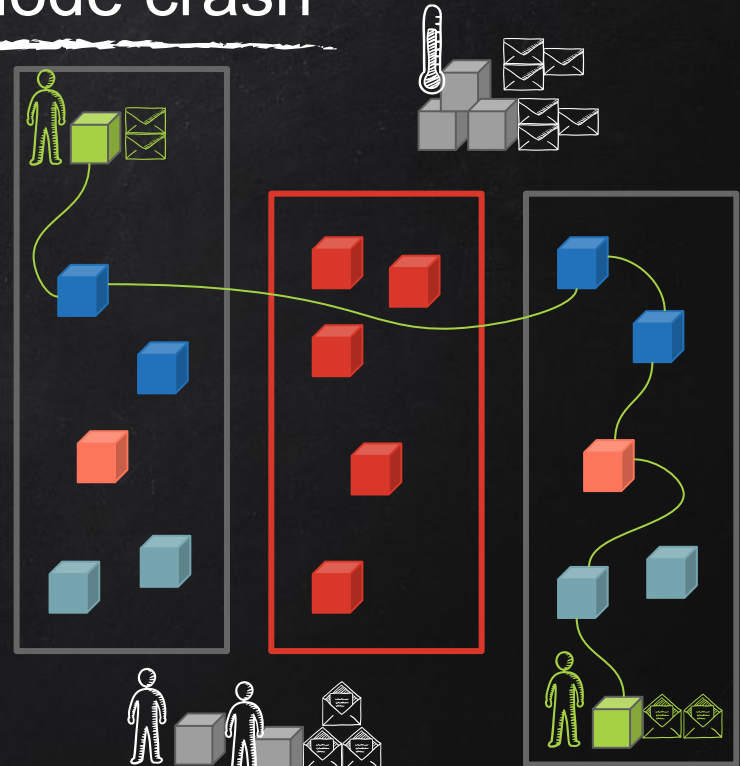
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Checks:

- Verify that all Kafka clusters and accompanying services are ready.
- Ensure all messages produced are successfully consumed from the relevant clusters.



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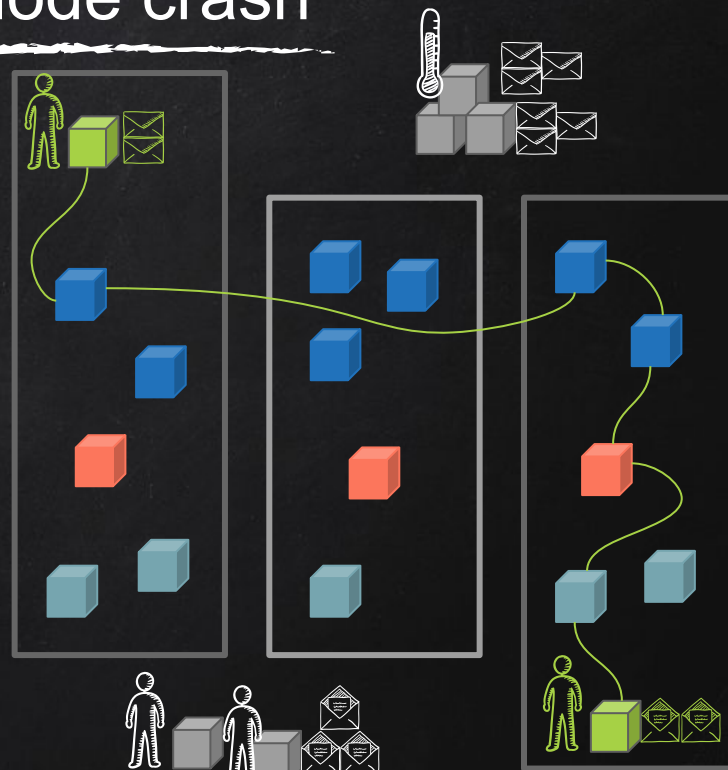
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Embracing Chaos - Benefits





Embracing Chaos - Benefits

Confidence in
System & Wrinkles
prevention



Misconfigurations

Experience & new
knowledge



Embracing Chaos - How to ?





Embracing Chaos - How to ?



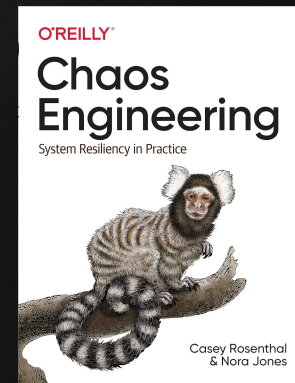
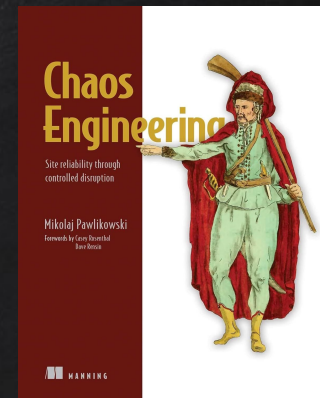
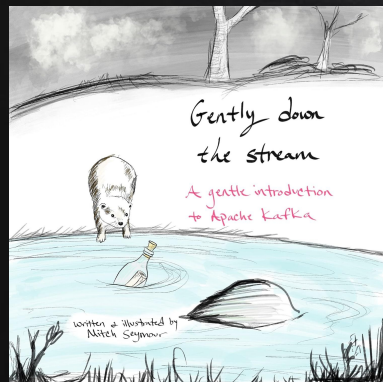
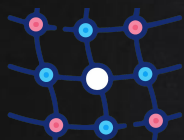


Embracing Chaos - How to ?



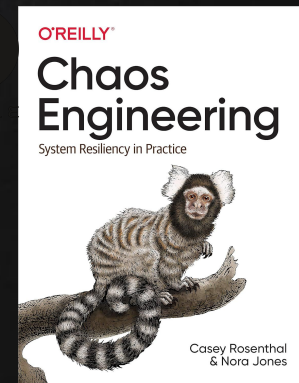
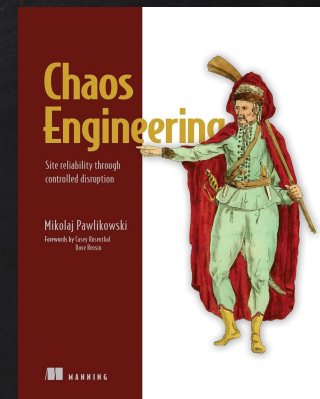
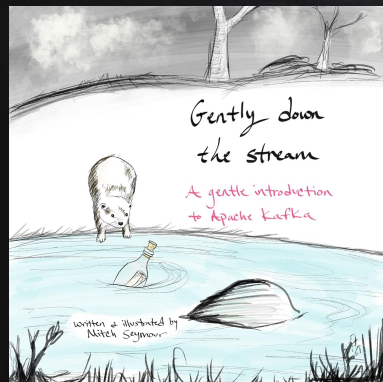
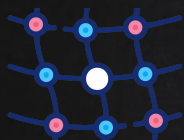


Embracing Chaos - How to ?





Embracing Chaos - How to ?



Thank you!

