Liquid Prompt

Yes, we can
drastically rethink
the design of
a shell prompt

–

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Prompts

Shell Prompts

- Everyday's Command Line Interface
- Defaults (at most) to: [nojhan@fosdem:~]$
- Purpose:
  - Indicate where you are (ex. dir)
  - Warn when problems are coming (ex. space)
  - Follow state of work (ex. git)

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Where is my mind?

```
NUC-354090% sudo tail -n 10 /var/log/syslog
2024-01-29T21:30:05.921748+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Stopped tracker-miner-fs-3.service - Tracker
file system data miner.
2024-01-29T21:30:05.921939+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-miner-fs-3.service: Consumed 1min 9.6
04s CPU time.
2024-01-29T21:30:05.948296+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Starting tracker-miner-fs-3.service - Tracker
 file system data miner...
2024-01-29T21:30:14.828288+01:00 NUC-354090 tracker-extract[2632843]: Could not connect to filesystem mi
ner endpoint: Timeout was reached
2024-01-29T21:30:14.835177+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Main process exite
d, code=exited, status=1/FAILURE
2024-01-29T21:30:14.835446+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Failed with result
 'exit-code'.
2024-01-29T21:30:14.835637+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Failed to start tracker-extract-3.service - T
racker metadata extractor.
2024-01-29T21:30:15.171227+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Scheduled restart
job, restart counter is at 1487.
2024-01-29T21:30:15.171422+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Stopped tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker m
etadata extractor.
2024-01-29T21:30:15.211839+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Starting tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker
metadata extractor...
NUC-354090% tail -n 10 /var/log/messages
tail: impossible d'ouvrir '/var/log/messages' en lecture: Aucun fichier ou dossier de ce type
NUC-354090% ifconfig
eno1: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST>  mtu 1500
        ether 54:b2:03:18:a8:fd  txqueuelen 1000  (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0  bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        RX errors 0  dropped 0  overruns 0  frame 0
        TX packets 0  bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0  dropped 0 overruns 0  carrier 0  collisions 0
        device interrupt 16  memory 0xdc200000-dc220000
```

7 Prompts

Feature	Liquidprompt	Starship	Spaceship	Oh-My-Posh	Powerlevel10k	Powerline	Pure
Language	Shell	Rust	Zsh	Go	Zsh	Python	Zsh
License	AGPLv3	ISC	MIT	MIT	MIT	MIT	MIT
Github stars (k)	4.2	28	17.2	7.4	30.4	13.4	11.5

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Features

Prompt	Essentials	Version control	Environments	Toolsets	Misc	Services
Liquid Prompt	★★★	★★★	★★★	★	★★	_
*ship	★★	★★	★★★	★★★	★	_
PowerLevel10k	★★	★	★★★	★★	★★	★
Oh-My-Posh	★	★★	★	★★	★	★★
Powerline	★	★	★	_	★★	★★★
Pure	★	★	_	_	_	_

https://github.com/liquidprompt/liquidprompt/wiki/Why

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Design axes

https://github.com/liquidprompt/liquidprompt/wiki/Why

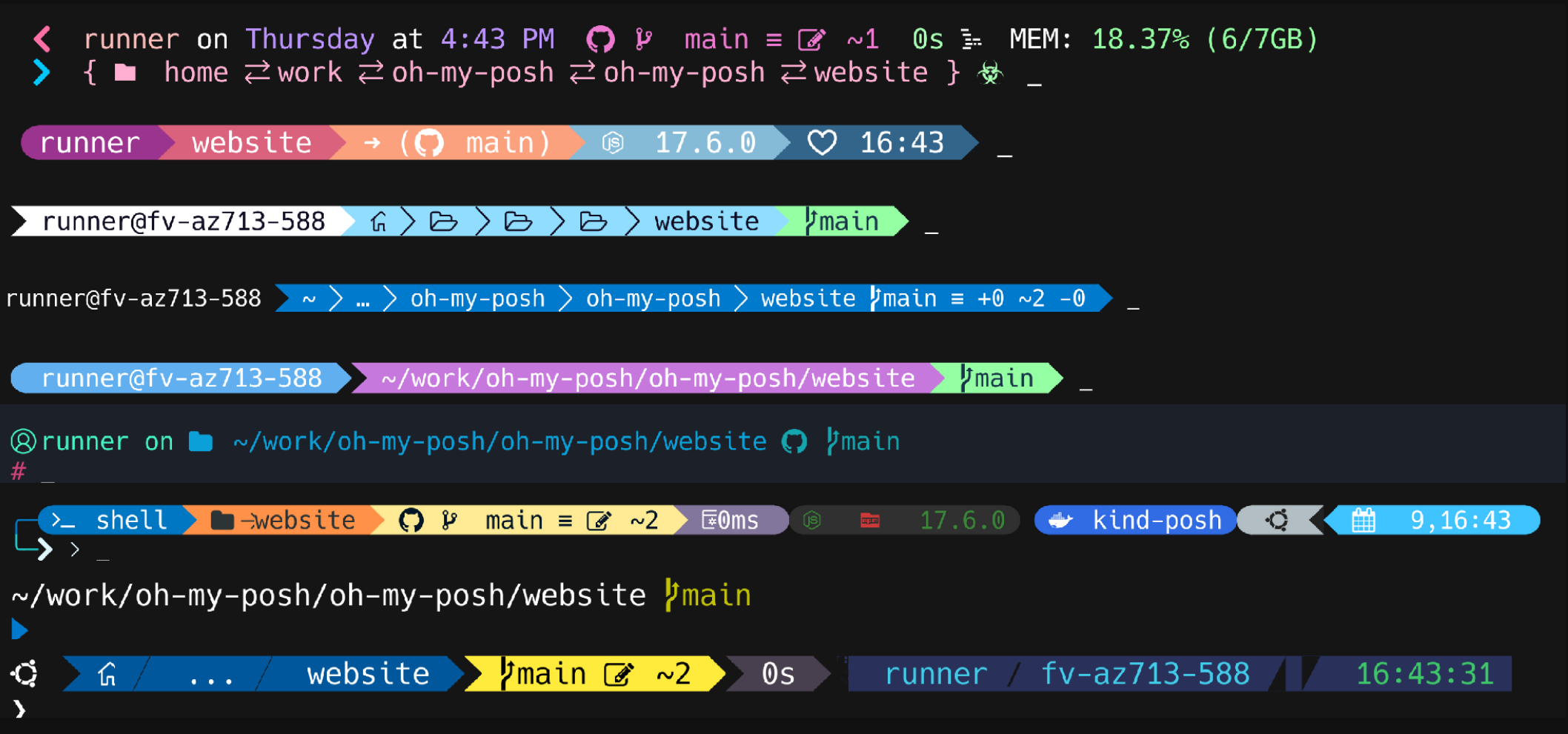
- **focused:** targets states that are actually useful to the user during a work session,
- **seamless:** does not product friction with the user workflow,
- **scoped:** targets states that can change,
- **measured:** embraces the fact that some states change less often than others,
- **accentuated:** makes more visible the feedback for more important state changes,
- **configurable.**

Design

Prompt	Focused	Seamless	Scoped	Measured	Accentuated	Configurable
Liquid Prompt	✹✹✹	★★	★★	✹✹✹	✹✹✹	✹✹✹
PowerLevel10k	★★	✹✹✹	★★	★★	★★	★★
Oh-My-Posh	★★	★★	★★	★★	★	★★
Pure	★★	★★	★★	★★	★	★★
*ship	★	★★	★	★	★	★★
Powerline	★	★★	★	★	★	★

https://github.com/liquidprompt/liquidprompt/wiki/Why

LP 9 Example – Oh-My-Posh



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Much Information!

SOLID PROMPT

```
2.2.0 vs [2.2.0]
  VCS:[git     ] remt:[          ]
 diff:[+10/-5  ] hdst:[          ]
comit:[+3/-1    ] bkmk:[          ]
stash:[1        ] vers:[          ]
utrak:[1        ] brch:[main      ]
    ⎧load:[42    ]
    ⎪ ram:[31%   ]
snsr⎨batt:[↓24%  ]
    ⎪disk:[/////]
    ⎩temp:[90°   ]
X11:○ su:○ sudo:/ proxy:/ chroot:○
    ⎧suspd:[1    ]
jobs⎨bkgrd:[2    ]
    ⎩dtchd:[3    ]
shlvl:[2  ]
  RSH:●
  mux:○
ptag:[          ]
user:[user      ]
host:[server    ]
pyev:[pyenv
node:[//////////
ruby:[//////////
kube:[//////////
trfm:[//////////
cont:[//////////
awsp:[//////////
scls:[//////////
shel:[bash]
RO:●
rntm:[20s
drstk:[3  ] path:[~/code/liquidprompt/docs/theme
└
```

https://github.com/nojhan/lp-solid

We Can Do Better

- **Important information first**
- **Help visual parsing**
- *Avoid list of segments*
- **Be colorblind-friendly**
- *Avoid psychedelic rainbows*
- **Avoid text overload**
- **Use logical sequences**
- **Semantic thresholds**

Liquid Prompt / DotMatrix

- https://github.com/nojhan/lp-dotmatrix

LiquidPrompt / DotMatrix

Short prompt:

X user 2~

·

Medium prompt:

T user server~ liquidprompt 1&

· ± main

Long prompt:

T user server ~ code liquidprompt docs theme 3

24%~ 1.68⌂ 900 3d 2& 1z

pyenv

· ±/1 3 main +10/-5 +/? 20s 125

https://github.com/nojhan/lp-dotmatrix

LP 14 Important information first

- Prioritize based on location on screen
  - more stability, thus easier to spot changes
- 2 colors for important states changes

Help visual parsing

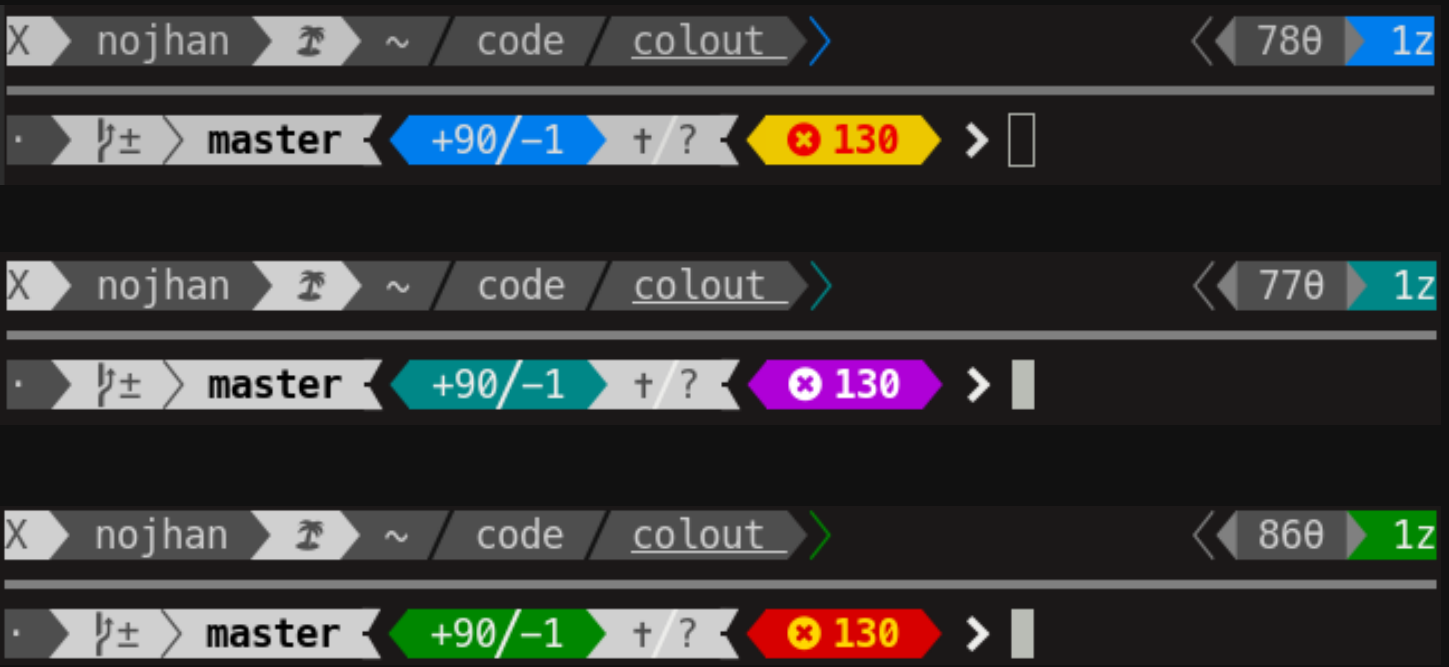
- Consistent segments
- Section Line

```
X nojhan ~ 〉                                                                    〈 810
· ❯ sudo tail -n 10 /var/log/syslog
[sudo] Mot de passe de nojhan :
2024-01-29T22:09:20.421370+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Scheduled restart job, restart counter is at 1565.
2024-01-29T22:09:20.421464+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Stopped tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker metadata extractor.
2024-01-29T22:09:20.451868+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Starting tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker metadata extractor...
2024-01-29T22:09:50.659767+01:00 NUC-354090 tracker-extract[2780283]: Could not connect to filesystem miner endpoint: Timeout was reached
2024-01-29T22:09:50.664984+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Main process exited, code=exited, status=1/FAILURE
2024-01-29T22:09:50.665317+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Failed with result 'exit-code'.
2024-01-29T22:09:50.665851+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Failed to start tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker metadata extractor.
2024-01-29T22:09:50.921232+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: tracker-extract-3.service: Scheduled restart job, restart counter is at 1566.
2024-01-29T22:09:50.921441+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Stopped tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker metadata extractor.
2024-01-29T22:09:50.947912+01:00 NUC-354090 systemd[3098]: Starting tracker-extract-3.service - Tracker metadata extractor...

X nojhan ~ 〉                                                                    〈 830
· ❯ tail -n 10 /var/log/messages
tail: impossible d'ouvrir '/var/log/messages' en lecture: Aucun fichier ou dossier de ce type

X nojhan ~ 〉                                                                    〈 600
· ✘ 1 ❯ ifconfig
eno1: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST>  mtu 1500
        ether 54:b2:03:18:a8:fd  txqueuelen 1000  (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0  bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        RX errors 0  dropped 0  overruns 0  frame 0
        TX packets 0  bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0  dropped 0 overruns 0  carrier 0  collisions 0
        device interrupt 16  memory 0xdc200000-dc220000
```

LP 16 colorblind-friendly



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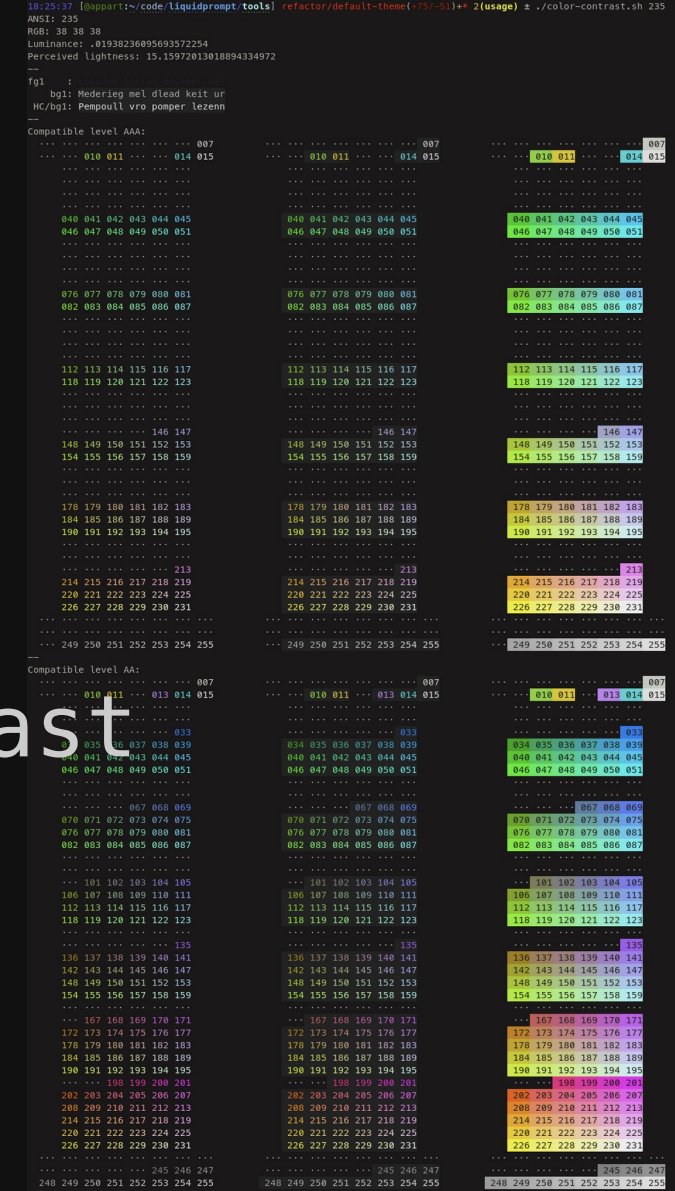
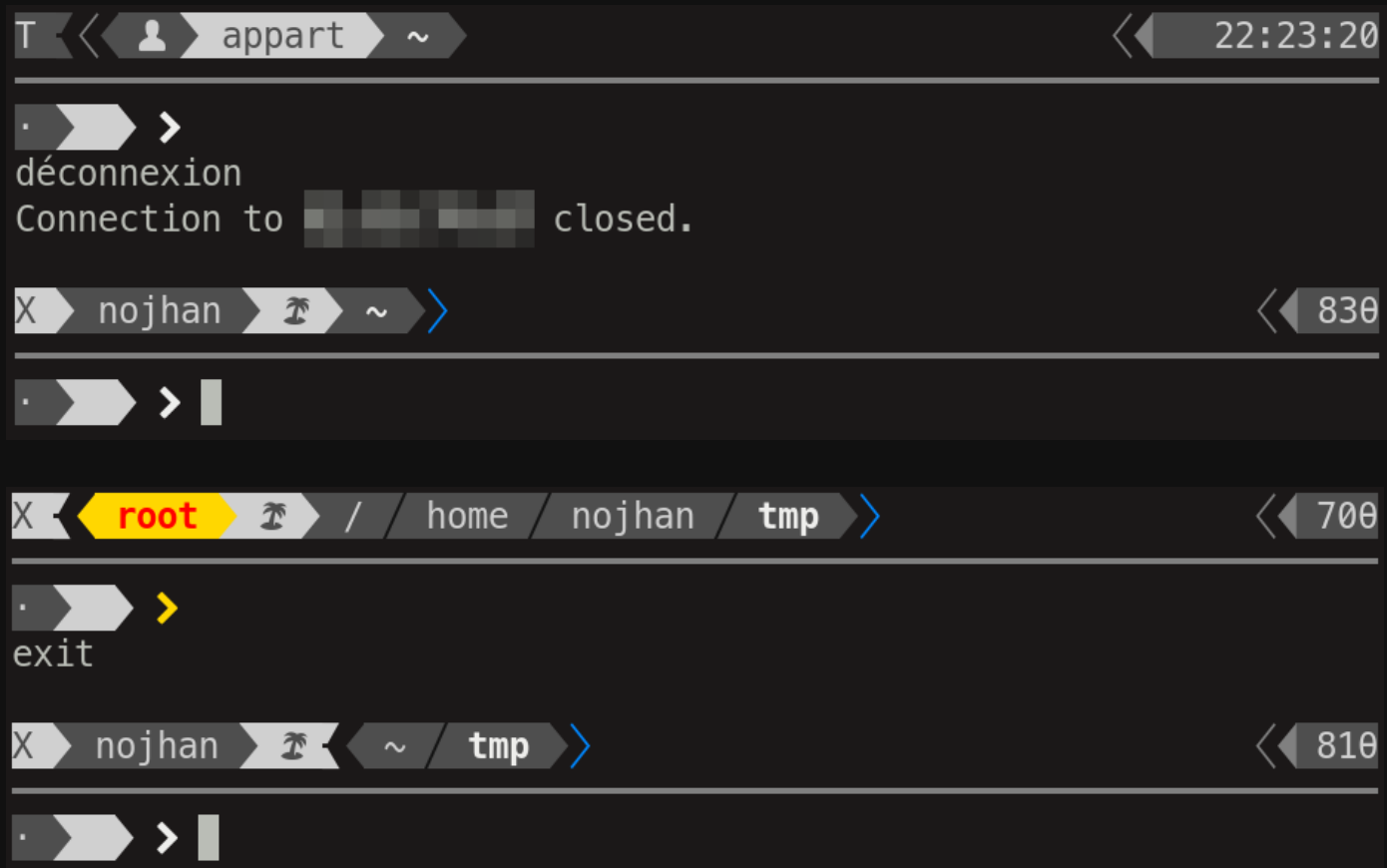
Colors contrast

- ANSI colorspace
  - 256 colors
  - $3b_{red}$ x $3b_{green}$ x $2b_{blue}$
- Tool to test AAA/AA contrast
  - One color over all
  - Pair of colors



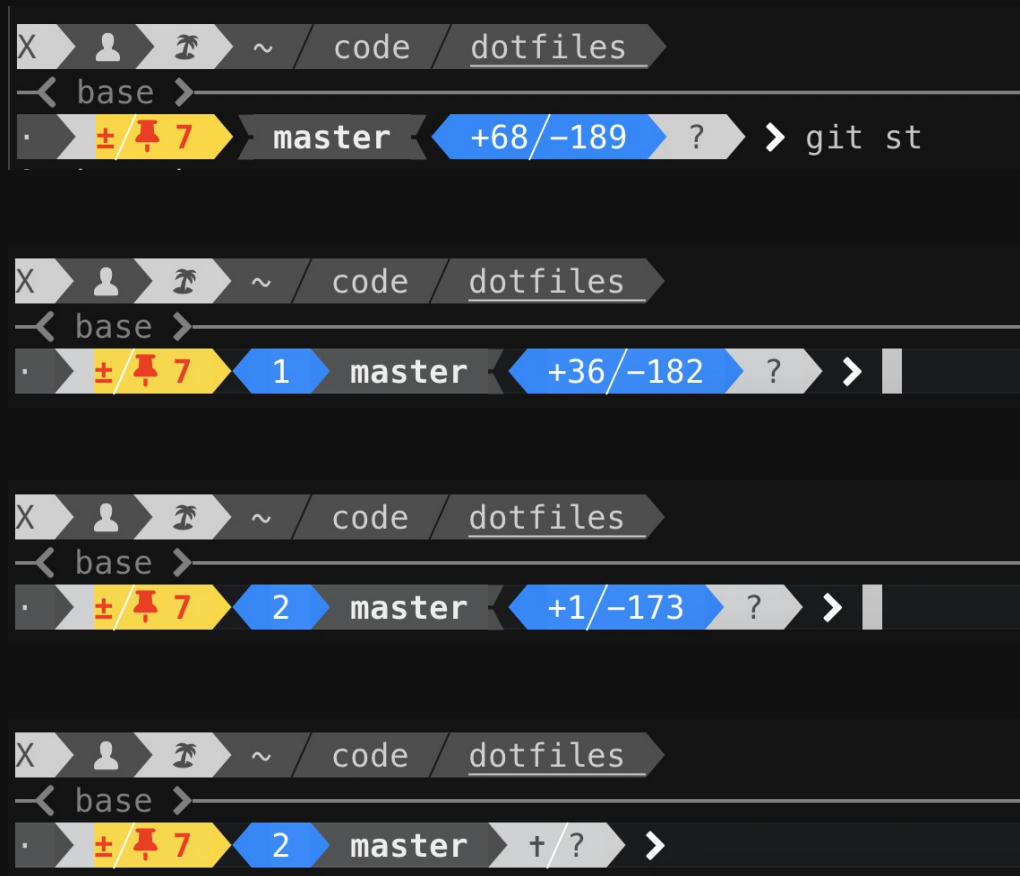
LP 18 Avoid text overload

- Use negative spaces



Use logical sequences

- GIT:
  - from right (local repo)
  - to left (remote repo)



Semantic thresholds

- Normal
- Note
- Warning

```
X  nojhan  ~  code  lp-gitcrux                                  760
·  ±  main  +278/-1  > kak README.md

X  nojhan  ~  code  lp-gitcrux                                  830
·  ±  main  +345/-1  >
```

```
X  nojhan  ~  code  lp-gitcrux                                  850
·  ±/±  4  main  +0/-112  > git commit -a
suggestion : en attente de la fermeture du fichier par votre édite
[main 5964131] test
 1 file changed, 112 deletions(-)

X  nojhan  ~  code  lp-gitcrux                                  870
·  ±/±  5  main  >
```

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DotMatrix

https://github.com/nojhan/lp-dotmatrix

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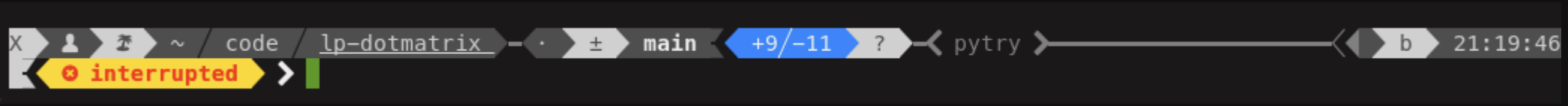
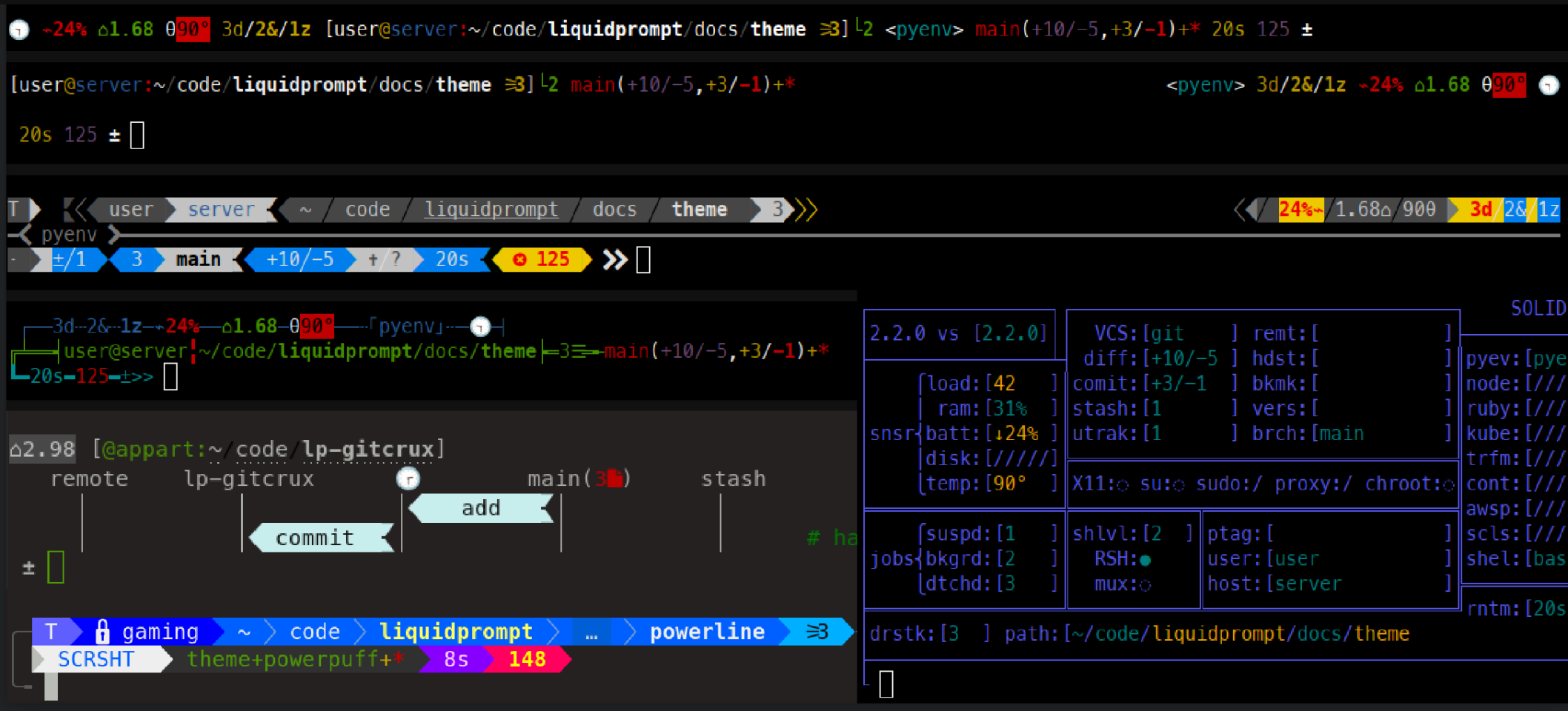
More thoughts about the design of Liquid Prompt:
https://github.com/liquidprompt/liquidprompt/wiki/Why#design

More Git

```
X  ~  code  dotfiles
 base
 ±  7  2  master  +?  > git pull
Auto-merging .bashrc
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in .bashrc
Auto-merging kak/kakrc
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in kak/kakrc
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.

X  ~  code  dotfiles
 base
 ±  7  2  master  +102 -6  +?  MERGING  error  > kak .
bashrc kak/kakrc

X  ~  code  dotfiles
 base
 ±  7  2  master  +55 -11  +?  MERGING  > git add .bashrc
kak/kakrc

X  ~  code  dotfiles
 base
 ±  7  2  master  ±0  +?  MERGING  > git commit
[master 1b07797] Merge branch 'master' of github.com:nojhan/dotfiles

X  ~  code  dotfiles
 base
 ±  3  master  ±0  +?  >

X  ~  code  dotfiles
 base
 ±  master  +?  >
```

DotVector

- One liner



LP 25 Themes — Liquid Prompt