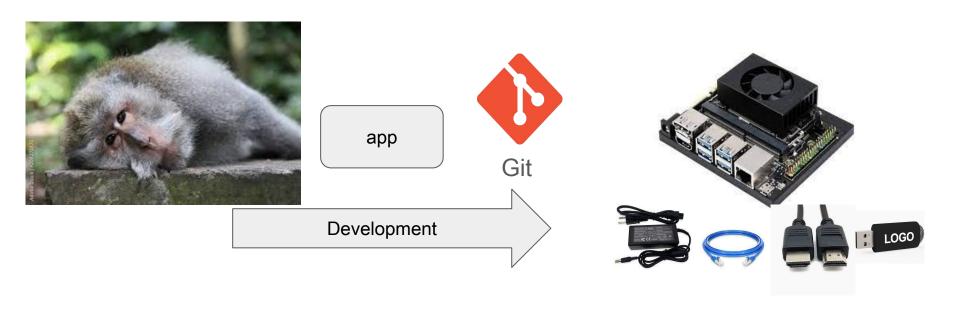
## Jumpstarter

Open Hardware in the Loop for everybody

Miguel Ángel Ajo Pelayo < majopela@redhat.com > Ricardo Noriega de Soto < rnoriega@redhat.com >



#### Daily life of "Peanut the developer"



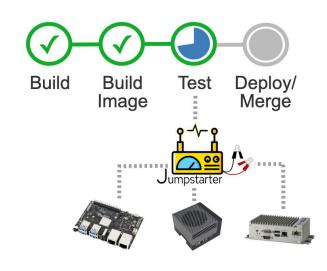
#### The origins of Jumpstarter

- Challenges in testing embedded devices
  - Automated testing
  - Lack of standardization
  - Rare or expensive CI enrollment
- Testing Goals
  - Every new pull request/merge should be tested in real hardware
  - Every release tested in different versions of the platform
- Hands-free Development
  - Eliminate manual tasks for integration.



#### Jumpstarter: The software

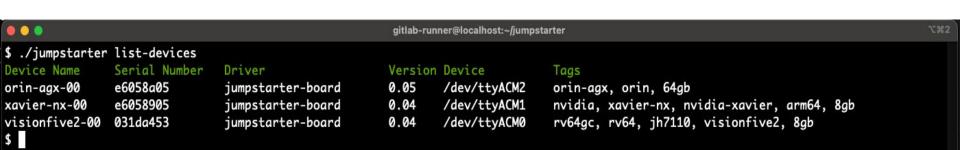
- Project written in Golang
- Concept of devices and drivers
- Script language (yaml)
- Power management
- Control signal management
- Storage management
- Console management











#### GitHub Actions

 A self-hosted runner service per available piece of hardware, use runner tags to identify the hardware. GitHub Project>Actions>Runners>New self-hosted runner



- If using a DUTLink, make sure it's connected to the runner via USB
- Add a workflow configuration to your repository (next slide)



#### GitHub Action: workflow example

```
main 🔻
                   fosdem2024-demo / .github / workflows / jumpstarter-pr-push-and-scheduled.yaml
Code
        Blame
   23
                - name: List devices
   30
   31
                  run: jumpstarter list-devices
   32
   33
                - name: Download images
   34
                  run: make download-image
   35
   36
                - name: Prepare image
   37
                  run: make prepare-image
   38
                - name: Test in Hardware
   39
                  run: sudo -E jumpstarter run-script test-tpm-on-latest-raw.yaml
   40
```

https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/fosdem2024-demo/blob/main/.github/workflows/jumpstarter-pr-push-and-scheduled.yaml#L30



#### A word of caution

#### GitHub Project > Actions > General

#### Fork pull request workflows from outside collaborators

Choose which subset of outside collaborators will require approval to run workflows on their pull requests. Learn more about approving workflow runs from public forks.

- Require approval for first-time contributors who are new to GitHub
   Only first-time contributors who recently created a GitHub account will require approval to run workflows.
- Require approval for first-time contributors
   Only first-time contributors will require approval to run workflows.
- Require approval for all outside collaborators

Save

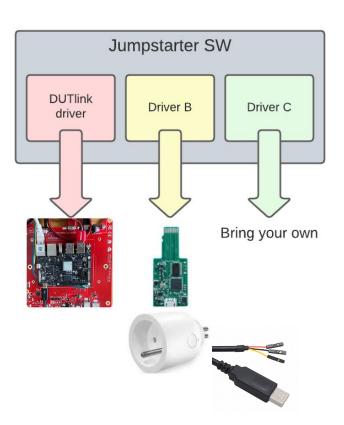
#### Jumpstarter Script Language

```
name: "Setup latest.raw in DUT disk"
selector:
 - rpi4
expect-timeout: 100
steps:
  - power: "off"
  - set-disk-image:
      image: "images/latest.raw"
  - storage: "attach"
  - power: "on"
  - expect:
      this: "Booting"
```

```
- expect:
    this: "Please make a selection from the above"
- send:
    this:
      - "4\n"
- expect:
    this: "Password:"
- send:
    this:
      - "changeme\n"
      - "changeme\n"
```

#### The hardware: driver based model, add your own!

- Driver based architecture
- Responsible for providing functionalities
- Each driver will talk to a specific HW
  - DUTlink
  - SD card mux + smart plug + serial
  - o BYOD
- i.e.: sd-wire+smartplug driver:
   <a href="https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/jumpstarter/pull/8">https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/jumpstarter/pull/8</a>

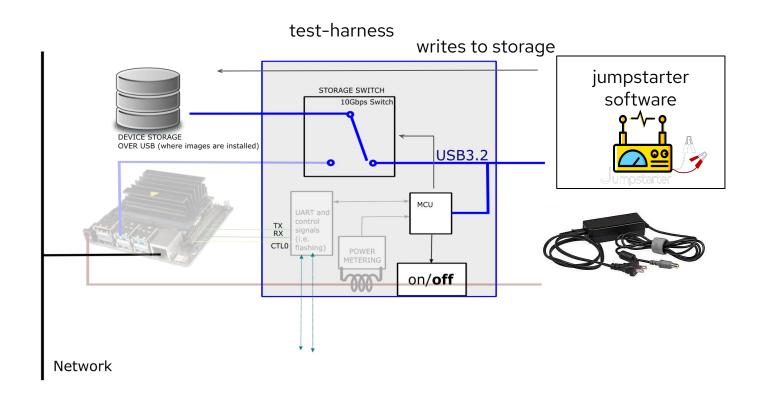


# We created an Open Source Test Harness

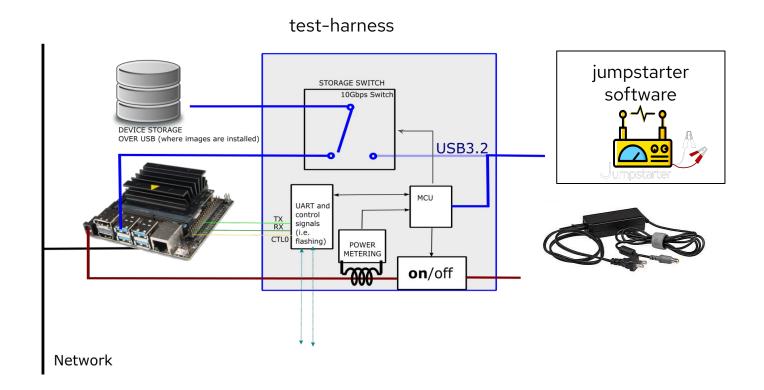
#### **DUTLink-board**

https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-board

#### **DUTLink board: How does it work (step 1)**



#### **DUTLink board: How does it work (step 2)**



#### The hardware: (DUTLink board) what does it offer?

- Mini ITX form factor.
- Power control 5-25V (barrel jack or USB C F
- Power metering: 0-5 Amp
- I2C Connector
- SPI Connector (in the form
- UART console
- CTL A ... D TTL signals
- RESET signal for target
- USB storage multiplexing
  - (USB3 Gen1 5Gbps) ~400N
  - Do not use Gen2 yet



#### The DUTLink hardware

KiCad design (<a href="https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-board">https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-board</a>)

Manufacturing files/releases:

- v1.0.0: initial prototype, just small issues (USBC twist connector..) \$80/device
   https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-board/releases/tag/1.0.0
- v1.1.0: EMC filtering, USB storage moved inside, SPI/I2C connectors. \$90/device
   https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-board/releases/tag/1.1.0
- v2.0.0: major improvements: USB3 Hub, FT2232, doubled cost :(. \$180/device
   https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-board/releases/tag/2.0.0 (untested)

#### DUTLink 2.0.0

- Single USB connection to host
- Integrated USB hub with 3 ports
  - Video capture
  - JTAG programmers
  - o CAN Bus interfaces, etc...
  - Devices discoverable via USB topology
- Integrated FT2232 chip
- ATX Power input connector
- Still not prototyped...

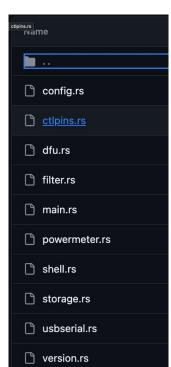


#### The DUTLink hardware

#### Firmware

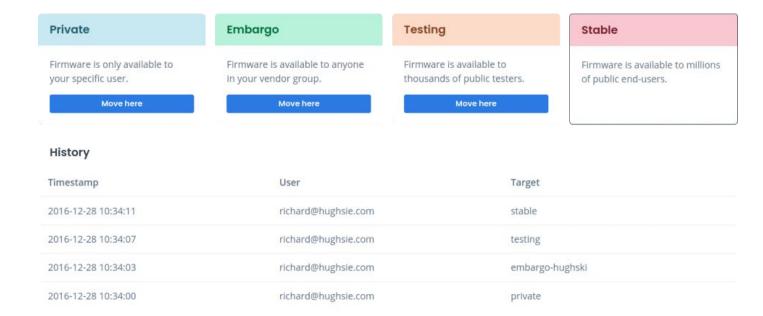
- written in Rust https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/dutlink-firmware
  - Uses the RTIC v1 framework
  - can be updated via <u>fwupd</u>
    - bootloader based on usbd-dfu (from <u>vitalyvb</u>)
    - application, uses usb-dfu-rt (from <u>iedrzejboczar</u>)
- It has a shell!



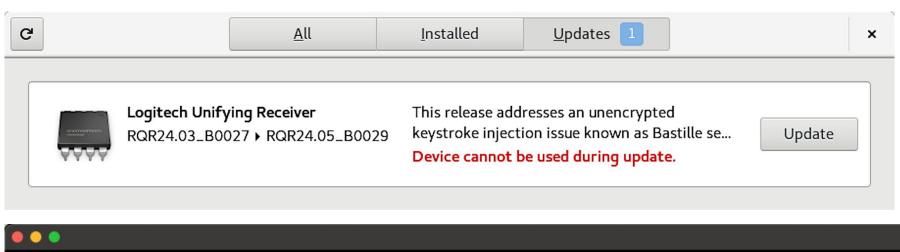


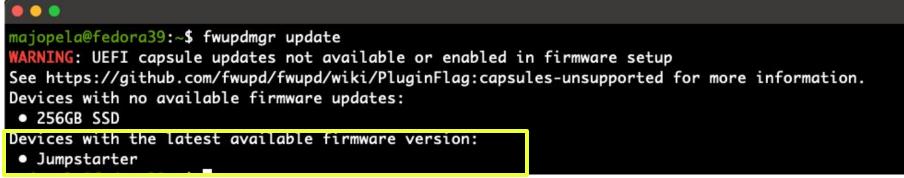
# fwupd: Makes it easy to manage your firmware in the field via LVFS Private End-to-End Testing

https://fwupd.org



#### fwupd: And very easy to update





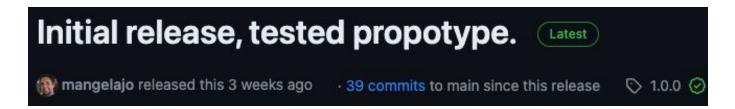
https://jumpstarter.dev

#### Open Hardware Approach

Every hardware release is published with manufacturing files (Pre-release)



- We test and prototype.
- Once the new release is tested/validated we mark Pre-release -> Latest



#### Seeed Studio Co-Create program

We have been talking to Seeed Studio to include the DUTLink board in the Co-Create program and it's being evaluated

As a software company we are not interested in selling the hardware, but we are happy to make it available for others to make.



#### In the meanwhile:

- 1.0.0 <a href="https://www.seeedstudio.com/Jumpstarter-DUTLink-board-g-1395074">https://www.seeedstudio.com/Jumpstarter-DUTLink-board-g-1395074</a>
- 1.1.0 <a href="https://www.seeedstudio.com/Jumpstarter-DUTLink-board-1-1-0-g-1405971">https://www.seeedstudio.com/Jumpstarter-DUTLink-board-1-1-0-g-1405971</a>

#### https://jumpstarter.dev

#### Demo time



#### Demo time

- The local workflow
- The GitHub/Cl workflow
  - <a href="https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/fosdem2024-demo">https://github.com/jumpstarter-dev/fosdem2024-demo</a>

#### Last thoughts

- Other projects that are doing similar things
  - Let us know!
  - Let's work together.

#### Q&A





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twitter.com/mangelajo



**Ricardo Noriega de Soto**<<u>rnoriega@redhat.com</u>>
twitter.com/rickynds

### Demo backup slides

Just in case :-)

#### Local workflow example

- show jumpstarter
- make prepare-image
- make test-in-hardware

majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter\$ jumpstarter list-devices Device Name Serial Number Driver Version Device Tags rpi4-00 dutlink-board 0.07 /dev/ttyACM0 rpi4, 8gb, arm64, aarch64 c415d613 majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter\$

. . majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter\$ jumpstarter list-devices Device Name Serial Number Driver Version Device Tags dutlink-board 0.07 rpi4-00 c415d613 /dev/ttyACM0 rpi4, 8gb, arm64, aarch64 majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter\$ jumpstarter list-devices Device Name Serial Number Driver Version Device Tags rpi4-00 c415d613 dutlink-board 0.07 /dev/ttyACM0 rpi4, 8gb, arm64, aarch64 sdw-00001 sdw-00001 sd-wire-splug 0.1 /dev/serial/by-id/usb-FTDI\_USB\_\_-\_\_Serial\_Cable\_FTFWYL4G-if00-port0 rpi-zw2 majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter\$





help for power

majopela@fedora39:~\$ jumpstarter power on -a -c rpi4-00

Entering console: Press Ctrl-B 3 times to exit console

Initialising SDRAM 'Micron' 32Gb x2 total-size: 64 Gbit 3200

xHC ver: 256 HCS: 05000420 fc000031 00e70004 HCC: 002841eb

dutlink-board 0.07

Reset device after power up

RPi: BOOTLOADER release VERSION:8ba17717 DATE: 2023/01/11 TIME: 17:40:52

majopela@fedora39:~\$ jumpstarter list-devices

Device Name Serial Number Driver

c415d613

Nower action on on rpi4-00 ... done 💾 Attaching storage for rpi4-00 ... done

part 00000000 reset\_info 00000000

https://jumpstarter.dev

jumpstarter power [flags]

-d. --driver string

. .

Usaae:

Flags:

-c, --console

-h, --help

-r, --reset

PM\_RSTS: 0x00001000

DDR 3200 1 0 64 152

uSD voltage 3.3V

XHCI-STOP

rpi4-00

sdw-00001

/dev/ttyACM0

-a, --attach-storage Attach storage before powering on Open console terminal after powering on

BOOTMODE: 0x06 partition 0 build-ts BUILD\_TIMESTAMP=1673458852 serial c3656a7d boardrev d03114 stc 423721

Version Device

Only list devices for the specified driver

majopela@fedora39:~

/dev/serial/by-id/usb-FTDI\_USB\_\_-\_\_Serial\_Cable\_FTFWYL4G-if00-port0 rpi-zw2

Tags

rpi4, 8qb, arm64,

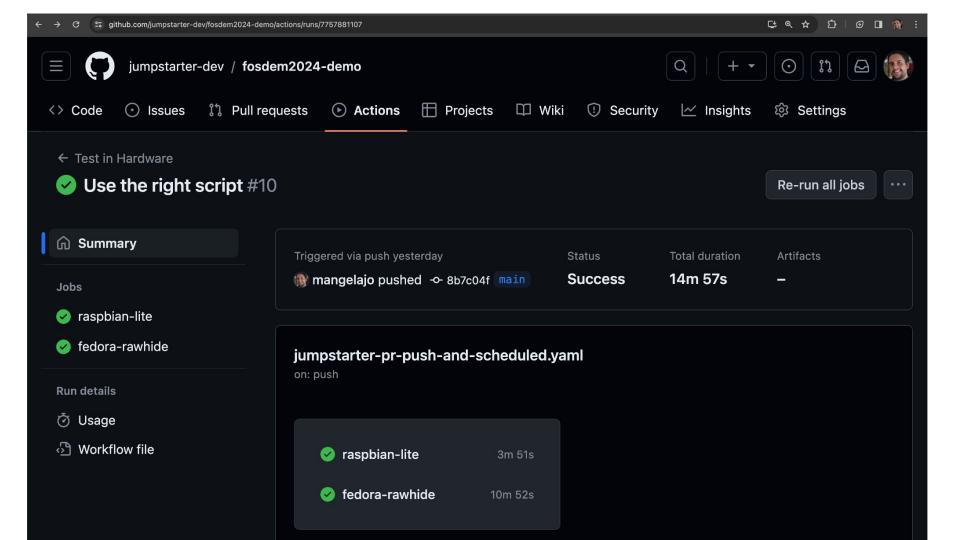
```
Device Name Serial Number Driver
                                           Version Device
rpi4-00 c415d613
                            dutlink-board 0.07
                                                    /dev/ttyACM0
sdw-00001 sdw-00001 sd-wire-splug 0.1 /dev/serial/by-id/usb-FTDI_USB__-__Serial_Cable_FTFWYL4G-if00-port0
majopela@fedora39:~$ cu -l /dev/ttyACM0
Connected.
#> meter read
0.74A 5.02V 3.74W
#> power off
Device powered off
#> meter read
-0.00A 0.02V -0.00W
#> meter read
-0.00A 0.01V -0.00W
#> monitor on
Monitor enabled
#> power on
Device powered on
0.05W >
0.05W> RPi: BOOTLOADER release VERSION:8ba17717 DATE: 2023/01/11 TIME: 17:40:52
0.05W> B00TMODE: 0x06 partition 0 build-ts BUILD_TIMESTAMP=1673458852 serial c3656a7d boardrev d03114 stc 423721
0.05W> PM_RSTS: 0x00001000
0.05W> part 00000000 reset_info 00000000
0.06W> uSD voltage 3.3V
0.06W> Initialising SDRAM 'Micron' 32Gb x2 total-size: 64 Gbit 3200
0.06W> DDR 3200 1 0 64 152
1.90W>
2.02W> XHCI-STOP
2.02W> xHC ver: 256 HCS: 05000420 fc000031 00e70004 HCC: 002841eb
    https://jumpstarter.dev
```

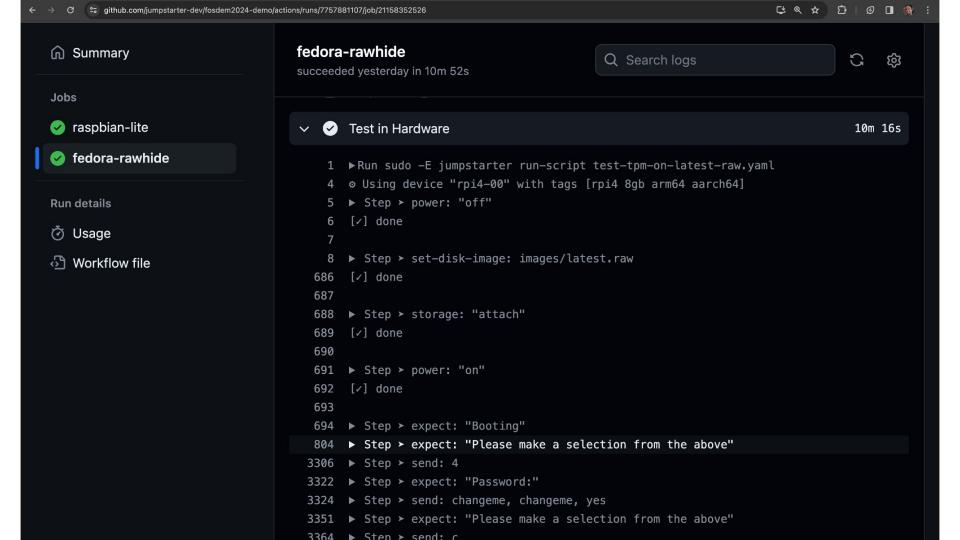
illa jope Laci caoi ass. I julips car cer List acvices

```
• • •
```

majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter-fosdem-demo/raspbian-lite\$ make prepare-image umount mnt || true umount: /home/majopela/jumpstarter-fosdem-demo/raspbian-lite/mnt: not mounted. auestmount -a imaaes/latest.raw -m /dev/sda2 -m /dev/sda1:/boot/firmware -o allow other --rw mnt scripts/prepare-latest-raw + sudo sed -i 's/console=serial0,115200 console=tty1/console=serial0,115200/g' mnt/boot/firmware/cmdline.txt + cat mnt/boot/firmware/cmdline.txt console=serial0,115200 root=PARTUUID=57c84f67-02 rootfstype=ext4 fsck.repair=yes rootwait quiet init=/usr/lib/raspberrypi-sys-mods/firstboot + cat + sudo tee mnt/boot/firmware/custom.toml # Raspberry Pi First Boot Setup [system] hostname = "rpitest" [user] name = "root" password = "changeme" password\_encrypted = false [ssh] enabled = false[wlan] country = "es" [locale] keymap = "es" timezone = "Europe/Madrid" + cat + sudo tee -a mnt/boot/firmware/config.txt dtparam=spi=on dtoverlay=tpm-slb9670 enable\_uart=1 touch images/.prepared umount mnt majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter-fosdem-demo/raspbian-lite\$

```
scheme:
  value: null
  raw: 0x10
scheme-hala:
  value: (null)
  raw: 0x0
sym-alg:
  value: null
  raw: 0x10
sym-mode:
  value: (null)
  raw: 0x0
sym-keybits: 0
rsa: b379928a1632a42dffe1289b65e07b1c50d2086a857a1dfd0481913aa97d9be0c23f130b5eecfc7f7a0fb5a43fb0e78bd85a0ae292dd803d1b6aba7bc3b5dc
462adbe77bfd29c1077ac407f6f3ca058d7b89e723d96f03027f234842ad04732ea7d752b4e6faa0087e6dee548cf06b73c0e0b43b2b5304eb390ee4e910376ae38
24d1b91ab16f442c24fd921ae18298a9c19b581f25586f4529e5627e0328196d64ba4907640429004ca3b6adc5c0ffe5929e0537aa2bdbfcacc8e01ccc8d3d59402
65e603c8c0c42a6c7b777bae0fb10c1b328be44d64386146dd55839
root@rpitest:~# tpm2_load -C primary.ctx -u key.pub -r key.priv -c key.ctx
name:
➤ Step ➤ expect: "result: 0"
000b61ce5d8c6fbc794fd562bf8745d718502ed0b343d97b0f39b7ef75e969b7e466
root@rpitest:~# echo my message > message.dat
root@rpitest:~# tpm2_sign -c key.ctx -g sha256 -o sig.rssa message.dat
root@rpitest:~# tpm2_verifysignature -c key.ctx -g sha256 -s sig.rssa -m message.dat
root@rpitest:~# echo result: $?
result: 0
➤ Step ➤ expect: "@rpitest:~#"
root@rpitest:~#
➤ Cleanup ➤ Setup latest.raw in DUT disk
➤ Step ➤ send: poweroff
sent: poweroff
```

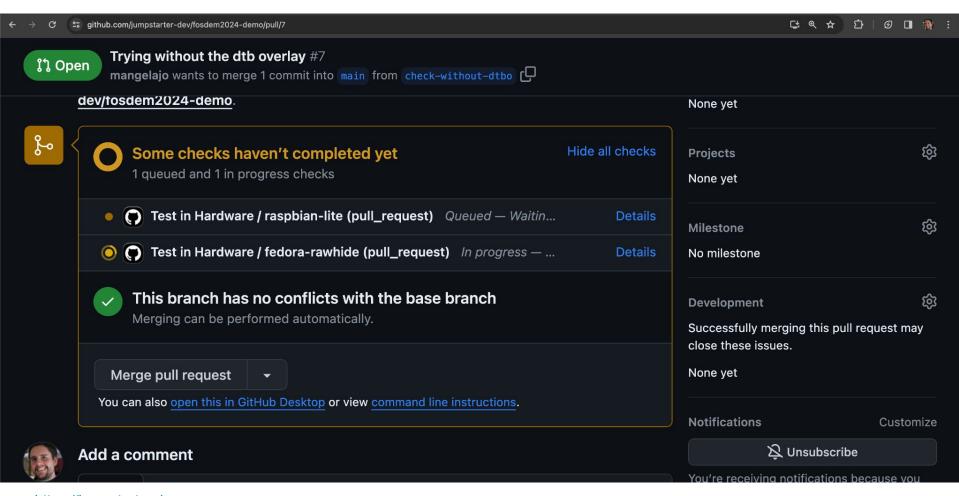


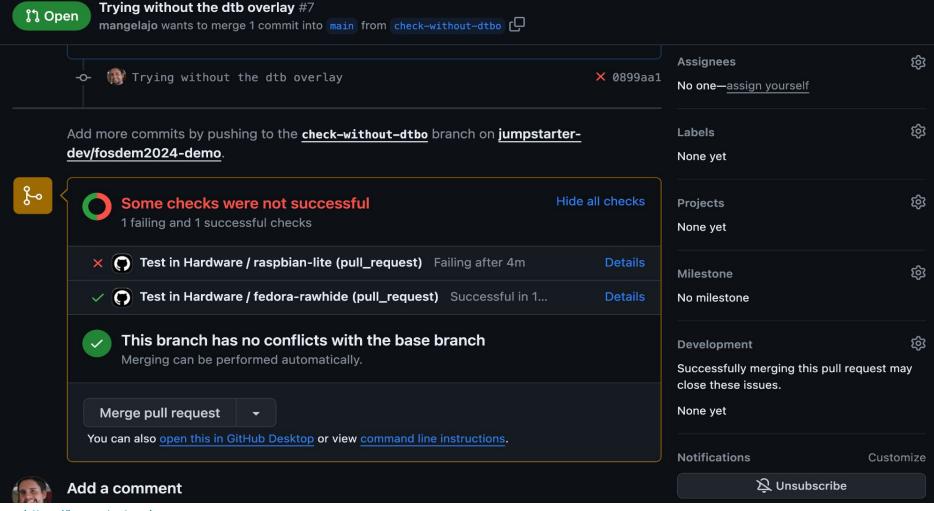


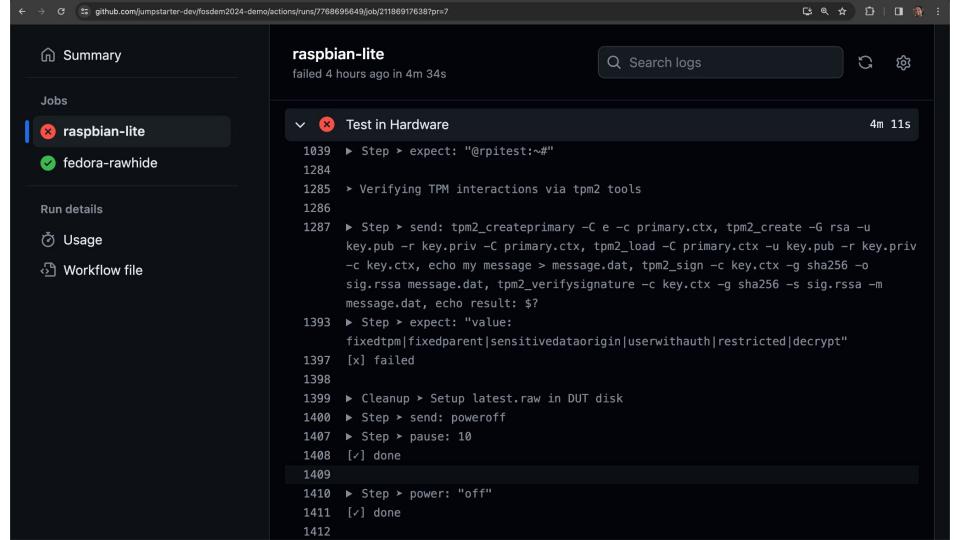
```
majopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter-fosdem-demo/raspbian-lite$ qit show HEAD
commit 0899aa1e7926927519353cc05da970f1a12da4db (HEAD -> check-without-dtbo, main)
Author: Miguel Angel Ajo <majopela@redhat.com>
Date: Sat Feb 3 20:25:47 2024 +0200
    Trying without the dtb overlay
diff --qit a/raspbian-lite/scripts/prepare-latest-raw b/raspbian-lite/scripts/prepare-latest-raw
index 075143c..d4c5cab 100755
--- a/raspbian-lite/scripts/prepare-latest-raw
+++ b/raspbian-lite/scripts/prepare-latest-raw
@@ -27,7 +27,6 @@ EOF
 cat << EOF | sudo tee -a mnt/boot/firmware/config.txt</pre>
 dtparam=spi=on
 dtoverlay=tpm-slb9670
 enable uart=1
 EOF
 najopela@fedora39:~/jumpstarter-fosdem-demo/raspbian-lite$ ait push oriain HEAD
Enumerating objects: 9, done.
Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 445 bytes | 445.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 4), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (4/4), completed with 4 local objects.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'check-without-dtbo' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:
             https://qithub.com/jumpstarter-dev/fosdem2024-demo/pull/new/check-without-dtbo
remote:
To github.com:jumpstarter-dev/fosdem2024-demo.git
 * [new branch]
                HEAD -> check-without-dtbo
```

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#### Last thoughts

- Other projects that are doing similar things
  - Let us know!
  - Let's work together.

#### Q&A





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